

sixth edition

# MATHS MATE



## trial pack

### **Includes:**

How to use Maths Mate

Record keeping sheet: Term 1

Worksheet masters: Term 1, Sheets 1 to 4

Test masters: 1A & 1B

Worksheet answers: Term 1, Sheets 1 to 4

Test answers: 1A & 1B

Problem Solving Hints & Solutions

### **Skill Builders:**

13.1 Comparing and ordering integers.

22.1 Finding the missing number in equations involving + and/or –



J. B. Wright & I. Tutos

# HOW TO USE MATHS MATE

- Students complete the **Maths Mate sheet**. Parents sign the work.

The image shows two pages of the Maths Mate worksheet. Page 1 (left) is titled 'Term 1 - Sheet 1' and contains various math problems:
 

- 1. [Whole Numbers to 10] Addition:  $153 + 10792684$
- 2. [Whole Numbers to 10] Subtraction:  $9116812351047 - 1$
- 3. [Whole Numbers to 10] Multiplication:  $842 \times 911735610$
- 4. [Whole Numbers to 12] Division:  $164243282036122840 \div 4$
- 5. [Large Number +, -]  $1360 - 230$
- 10. [Fraction +, -]  $3 \times \frac{1}{8} =$
- 16. [Order of Operations]  $12 + 8 - 9 =$
- 11. [Percentages] Write as a percentage: 15 out of 100.
- 17. [Exploring Numbers] Which number is the largest? A) 3086 B) 3806 C) 3068
- 12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages] What percentage of the shape is shaded?
- 18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes] List all the multiples of 4 up to 20.
- 13. [Integers] Which location has the lowest altitude? A) 1000 m above sea level B) 85 m below sea level C) 24 m above sea level
- 19. [Number Patterns] Complete the pattern: 6, 13, 20, 27, 34, ...
- 14. [Ratios / Fractions] Simplify the ratio 4 : 6
- 20. [Expressions] Simplify  $y + y$
- 15. [Indices / Square Roots] Write the power as a product:  $2^2 =$
- 21. [Substitution] If  $y = 2$ , find the value of  $y + 6$
- 9. [Fraction +, -]  $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{9} =$
- 22. [Equations]  $4 + \square = 10$

 Page 2 (right) contains:
 

- 23. [Coordinates] Start at the origin. Move 4 units to the right along the x-axis and then up 6 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?
- 24. [Units of Measurement / Time] 3 days =  hours
- 25. [Perimeter] Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the square in centimetres.
- 26. [Area / Volume] Find the area of the rectangle.
- 27. [Shapes] Use a protractor to measure this angle.
- 28. [Location / Transformation] From the main gateway of the Taj Mahal you face the tomb. Is the Mosque on your left or right?
- 29. [Statistics] How many players have won the golf Open Championship 5 times?
- 30. [Probability] There are 12 white, 30 red and 18 blue Lego pieces in a box. What is the largest number of pieces you could draw from the box without taking a white piece?
- 31. [Problem Solving 1] If it takes June five minutes to cut a log into two pieces, how long would it take her to cut a log into six pieces? (Hint: Draw a diagram)
- 32. [Problem Solving 2] Move one match to make this equation correct. (Can you find all 3 solutions?)
- 33. [Problem Solving 3] Twelve students sit for an exam which has a maximum score of 100. The average of the twelve scores achieved by the students in the exam was 95. What is the minimum mark a student could have scored?

- Students correct their work in class. Students colour the boxes to record their correct answers.

- The student **record keeping sheets** are completed. Students can transfer their results directly from the worksheet to the results sheet.

- Students identify the appropriate Skill Builder as listed on the record keeping sheet.

The image shows a record keeping sheet for Maths Mate. It includes a 'Worksheet Results' section with a grid for Term 1, and a 'Skill Builder' section with a grid for various math topics. The student's name is Paul Wright and the class is 8B. The grid shows the results for each problem, with some boxes colored to indicate correct answers. The 'Skill Builder' section lists various math topics and their corresponding Skill Builder numbers.

**Worksheet Results**

Name: Paul Wright  
Class: 8B  
Teacher: Miss Bourke

**Term 1**

1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10
2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.10
3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.10
4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.10
5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10
6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.10
7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10
8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.10
9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.10
10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10
11	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.10
12	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.10
13	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.10
14	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.10
15	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.10
16	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.10
17	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.10
18	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.10
19	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.10
20	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.10
21	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.10
22	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.10
23	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.10
24	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.10
25	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	25.10
26	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.10
27	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	27.10
28	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.10
29	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.10
30	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.10
31	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9	31.10
32	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.10
33	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.10
Total Correct	26	24	22	20	18	16	14	12	10	8

**Skill Builder**

1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10
2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.10
3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.10
4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.10
5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10
6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.10
7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10
8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.10
9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.10
10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10
11	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.10
12	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.10
13	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.10
14	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.10
15	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.10
16	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.10
17	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.10
18	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.10
19	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.10
20	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.10
21	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.10
22	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.10
23	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.10
24	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.10
25	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	25.10
26	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.10
27	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	27.10
28	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.10
29	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.10
30	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.10
31	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9	31.10
32	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.10
33	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.10

**5.** Students complete the **Skill Builder**. Students are supported with instructions and worked examples.

**8. decimal  $\times, \div$**   
Skill 8: Multiplying a whole number by a decimal number ( $\times, \div$ )

Blue 1 2 3 4 4  
Green 1 2 3 3 4 4

Multiply from right to left, disregarding the decimal point.  
 • Count the number of places to the right of the decimal point in the question.  
 • Position the decimal point the same number of places from the right in the answer.

Q.  $0.62 \times 4 =$       A.  $0.62 \times 4 = 2.48$        $4 \times 2 = 8$  write 8  
 $4 \times 6 = 24$  carry 2, write 4  
 $4 \times 0 + \text{carry } 2 = 2$  write 2

$\begin{array}{r} 0.62 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 2.48 \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 0 + 2 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$

7 decimal places in question so leave decimal point 7 places from right in the answer.

a)  $0.9 \times 3 =$   2.7      b)  $0.8 \times 2 =$        c)  $0.7 \times 5 =$

$\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 2.7 \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

d)  $0.4 \times 6 =$        e)  $0.3 \times 7 =$        f)  $0.6 \times 9 =$

$\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

g)  $5.1 \times 3 =$        h)  $4.3 \times 6 =$        i)  $2.7 \times 4 =$

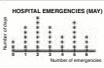
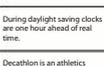
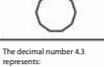
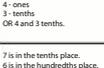
$\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 4.3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 2.7 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

j)  $3.8 \times 2 =$        k)  $1.9 \times 5 =$        l)  $7.3 \times 8 =$

$\begin{array}{r} 3.8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 1.9 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$        $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

page 33      © Maths Mate Blue/Green Skill Builder 8

**6.** The Skill Builders also have a **Glossary** and **Maths Facts**.

<b>cylinder</b>	• A solid with two parallel circular bases of the same size.		pp. 7-10
<b>data</b>	• Collection of information that can include facts, numbers or measurements.		
<b>day</b>	• A unit of time equal to 24 hours.		A day starts and ends at midnight.
<b>daylight saving time</b>	• Use of fictitious time in the summer months that prolongs light in the evening hours.		During daylight saving clocks are one hour ahead of real time.
<b>deca</b>	• Prefix meaning ten.		Decathlon is an athletics contest with ten events.
<b>decade</b>	• A unit of time equal to 10 years.		2011 to 2020 make a decade.
<b>decagon</b>	• A shape with 10 sides.		
<b>decimal number</b>	A number based on the ten place value system where a decimal point separates the units and tenths.		The decimal number 4.3 represents: 4 - ones 3 - tenths 0.4 and 3 tenths.
<b>decimal place</b>			7 is in the tenths place. 6 is in the hundredths place. 3 is in the thousandths place.
<b>decimal point (.)</b>	• A point that separates the units and tenths in a decimal number.		2.5 is a decimal number where the 2 and the 5 are separated by a decimal point.
<b>decrease</b>	• To make smaller.		8 must decrease by 5 to become 3.
<b>deduct</b>	• To take away.		8 must deduct 1 from 3 there are 2 left. $3 - 1 = 2$

page 334      © Maths Mate Blue/Green Skill Builder Glossary

**7.** Testing is available after every 4 Maths Mate sheets.

**MATHS MATE**  
Test 1  
Covering worksheets 1.1 - 1.4

1. [Whole Numbers to 10]  + 1

2. [Whole Numbers to 10]  - 4

3. [Whole Numbers to 12]   $\times 5$

4. [Whole Numbers to 12]   $\div 10$       Name: \_\_\_\_\_

5. [Large Number  $\pm$ ]  $\begin{array}{r} 6590 \\ - 2340 \\ \hline \end{array}$

6. [Large Number  $\pm$ ]  $\frac{96000}{100} =$

7. [Decimal  $\pm$ ]  $\begin{array}{r} 2.75 \\ + 6.19 \\ \hline \end{array}$

8. [Decimal  $\pm$ ]  $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

9. [Fraction  $\pm$ ]  $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10} =$

10. [Fraction  $\pm$ ]  $\frac{2}{7} \times 3 =$

11. [Percentages] Write as a percentage: 37 out of 100.

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages] What percentage of the shape is shaded?

13. [Integers] Which state has the lowest recorded temperature?  
A)  $-13^\circ\text{C}$  Tasmania  
B)  $-11^\circ\text{C}$  Victoria  
C)  $-23^\circ\text{C}$  NSW

14. [Rates / Ratios] Simplify the ratio 12 : 16

15. [Indices / Square Roots] Write the product as a power:  $9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 9 =$

16. [Order of Operations]  $12 + 3 - 8 =$

17. [Exploring Numbers] Which number is the largest?  
A) 20543  
B) 20345  
C) 20534

18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes] List the common multiples of 2 and 5 up to 35.

19. [Number Patterns] Complete the pattern: 4, 9, 14, 19, 24,

20. [Expressions] Simplify  $x + 8$

21. [Substitution] If  $d = 7$ , find the value of  $d + 9$

22. [Equations]   $+ 6 = 14$

page 1      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

23. [Coordinate] Start at the origin. Move 6 units to the left along the x-axis and then up 3 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

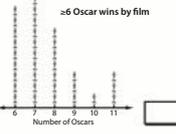
24. [Units of Measurement / Time] 6 hours =  minutes

25. [Perimeter] Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the equilateral triangle in centimetres.

26. [Area / Volume] Find the area of the rectangle.

27. [Shapes] Use a protractor to measure this angle.

28. [Location / Transformations] Which of these Italian cities is west of Cremona?  


29. [Statistical] How many films have won ten or more Oscars?  


30. [Probability] There are 6 toffee, 14 caramel and 8 nut centred chocolates in a box. How many chocolates do you have to pick to make sure you have at least one nut centred chocolate?

31. [Problem Solving 1] The digits 2, 4, 7, 8 and 9 are arranged to form even, five-digit numbers. What is the tens digit in the largest of these numbers?

32. [Problem Solving 2] Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?

33. [Problem Solving 3] Each of the digits 1 to 9 appears once in the sum below. Fill in the missing digits.  
 $\begin{array}{r} \square 4 2 \\ + \square \square 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

page 2      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

**8.** If a student is having difficulty with their problem solving strategies, then the **Problem Solving Hints & Solutions** can be used by teachers to develop students' problem solving skills.

**1.3**

**31. Hint:** Consider the properties of even numbers. Make an organised list ordering the digits from largest to smallest.  
**Solution:** To be even, the numbers must end in 4 or 6. The largest possibilities for each ending are 76534 and 75436. The largest number is 76534 and the hundreds digit is 5.

# MATHS MATE



Name: .....

Class: .....

Teacher: .....

## Worksheet Results

**Term 1**

		Sheet 1	Sheet 2	Sheet 3	Sheet 4	Skill Builder links	Sheet 5	Sheet 6	Sheet 7	Sheet 8	Skill Builder links
NUMBER	1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]	1	1	1	1	1.1	1	1	1	1	1.1
	2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]	2	2	2	2	2.1	2	2	2	2	2.1
	3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]	3	3	3	3	3.1	3	3	3	3	3.1
	4. [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]	4	4	4	4	4.1	4	4	4	4	4.1
	5. [Large Number +,-]	5	5	5	5	5.2	5	5	5	5	5.1
	6. [Large Number ×,-]	6	6	6	6	6.2	6	6	6	6	6.1
	7. [Decimal +,-]	7	7	7	7	7.1	7	7	7	7	7.2
	8. [Decimal ×,+]	8	8	8	8	8.1	8	8	8	8	8.3
	9. [Fraction +,-]	9	9	9	9	9.1,2	9	9	9	9	9.1,2
	10. [Fraction ×,+]	10	10	10	10	10.1	10	10	10	10	10.1
	11. [Percentages]	11	11	11	11	11.1	11	11	11	11	11.2
	12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]	12	12	12	12	12.1	12	12	12	12	12.2
	13. [Integers]	13	13	13	13	13.1	13	13	13	13	13.1
	14. [Rates / Ratios]	14	14	14	14	14.1	14	14	14	14	14.2
	15. [Exponents / Square Roots]	15	15	15	15	15.1	15	15	15	15	15.2
	16. [Order of Operations]	16	16	16	16	16.1	16	16	16	16	16.2
	17. [Exploring Numbers]	17	17	17	17	17.1	17	17	17	17	17.2
	18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]	18	18	18	18	18.1,2	18	18	18	18	18.3
	19. [Number Patterns]	19	19	19	19	19.1,3,4	19	19	19	19	19.2,3,4
ALGEBRA	20. [Expressions]	20	20	20	20	20.1	20	20	20	20	20.1
	21. [Substitution]	21	21	21	21	21.1	21	21	21	21	21.2
	22. [Equations]	22	22	22	22	22.1	22	22	22	22	22.1
	23. [Rules / Graphs]	23	23	23	23	23.1	23	23	23	23	23.2,3
MEASUREMENT	24. [Units of Measurement / Time]	24	24	24	24	24.1	24	24	24	24	24.2
	25. [Perimeter]	25	25	25	25	25.1	25	25	25	25	25.1,2
	26. [Area / Volume]	26	26	26	26	26.1	26	26	26	26	26.2
SPACE	27. [Shapes]	27	27	27	27	27.1	27	27	27	27	27.2
	28. [Location / Transformation]	28	28	28	28	28.1	28	28	28	28	28.2
STAT.	29. [Statistics]	29	29	29	29	29.1	29	29	29	29	29.2
PROB.	30. [Probability]	30	30	30	30	30.1	30	30	30	30	30.2
PROBLEM SOLVING	31. [Problem Solving 1]	31	31	31	31	Hints & Solutions	31	31	31	31	Hints & Solutions
	32. [Problem Solving 2]	32	32	32	32	Hints & Solutions	32	32	32	32	Hints & Solutions
	33. [Problem Solving 3]	33	33	33	33	Hints & Solutions	33	33	33	33	Hints & Solutions
<b>Total Correct</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	



# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 1

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK**

Of all the things you wear, your expression is most important.

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	1	5	3	10	7	9	2	6	8	4
+ 2										

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	9	11	6	8	12	3	5	10	4	7
- 1										

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	8	4	2	9	11	7	3	5	6	10
× 3										

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	16	4	24	32	8	20	36	12	28	40
÷ 4										

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 1360 \\ - 230 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×,+]

$$3 \times \frac{1}{8} =$$

**16.** [Order of Operations] \*

$$12 + 8 - 9 =$$

**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{840}{10} =$$

**11.** [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
15 out of 100.

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

A) 3086  
B) 3806  
C) 3068

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List all the multiples of 4 up to 20.

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 52.3 \\ + 26.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]

Which location has the lowest altitude?

A) 1000 m above sea level  
Bangalore (India)  
B) 85 m below sea level  
Death Valley (USA)  
C) 24 m above sea level  
London (England)

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:  
6, 13, 20, 27, 34, ,

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 4 : 6

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $y + y$

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{9} =$$

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the power as a product:  
 $2^2 =$

**21.** [Substitution] \*

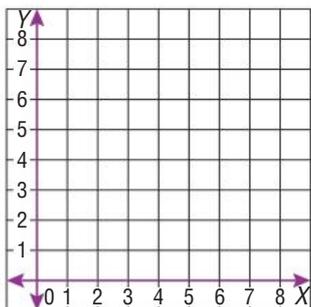
If  $y = 2$ , find the value of  $y + 6$

**22.** [Equations]

$$4 + \square = 10$$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 4 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then up 6 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



(   ,   )

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

3 days =  hours

25. [Perimeter] \*

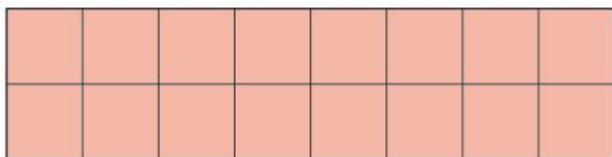
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the square in centimetres.



cm

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.

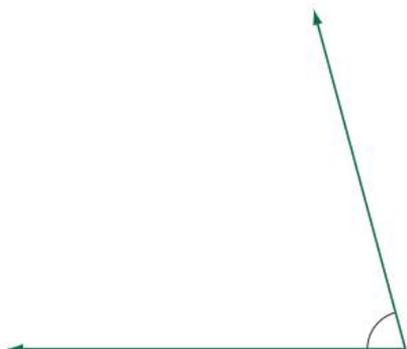


Area =  $1 \text{ cm}^2$

$\text{cm}^2$

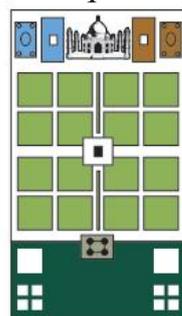
27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



28. [Location / Transformation]

From the main gateway of the Taj Mahal you face the tomb. Is the Mosque on your left or right?

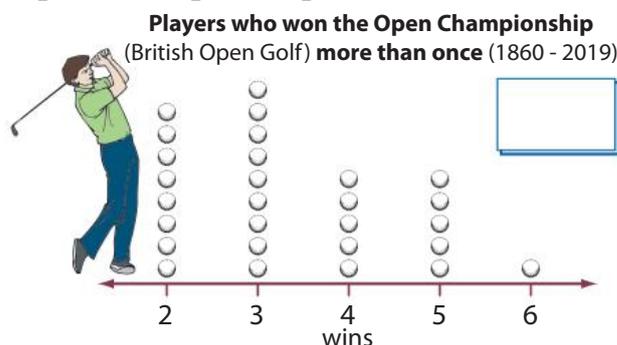


TAJ MAHAL - INDIA

- Tomb
- Main Gateway
- Garden & water displays
- Mosque
- Rest House

29. [Statistics]

How many players have won the golf Open Championship 5 times?



30. [Probability]

There are 12 white, 30 red and 18 blue Lego pieces in a box. What is the largest number of pieces you could draw from the box without taking a white piece?

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

If it takes June five minutes to cut a log into two pieces, how long would it take her to cut a log into six pieces? [Hint: Draw a diagram!]

min

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Move one match to make this equation correct. [Can you find all 3 solutions?]



33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

Twelve students sit for an exam which has a maximum score of 100. The average of the twelve scores achieved by the students in the exam was 95. What is the minimum mark a student could have scored?

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 2

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK**

Late night TV is educational. It teaches you that you should have gone to bed earlier.

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	3	6	8	2	9	1	4	5	7	10
+ 1										

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	19	11	10	18	12	13	15	16	14	17
- 10										

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	4	9	11	5	7	12	10	6	8	3
× 5										

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	6	12	2	18	14	8	20	4	10	16
÷ 2										

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 2949 \\ - 422 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×,+]

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 3 =$$

**16.** [Order of Operations] \*

 $14 - 8 + 7 =$ 

**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{1200}{100} =$$

**11.** [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
40 out of 100.

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

A) 17904  
B) 17490  
C) 17940

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What fraction of the shape is shaded?



**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List all the multiples of 7 up to 35.

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.31 \\ + 2.74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]

Who won the 2019 Masters? [Hint: In golf the lowest score wins.]

A) -8 J. Harding  
B) +2 C. Smith  
C) -13 T. Woods

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

3, 12, 21, 30, 39,    ,    

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 12 : 2

:

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  $x + x + x + x$

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} =$$

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:  
 $4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 =$

**21.** [Substitution] \*

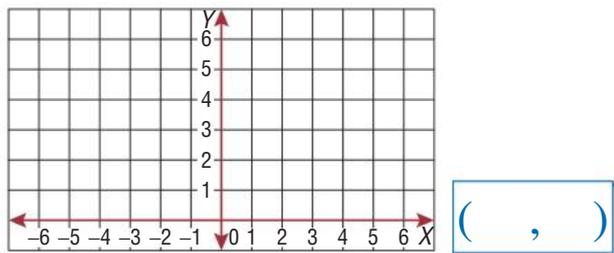
If  $n = 5$ , find the value of  $n + n + n$

**22.** [Equations]

$9 +$       $= 17$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then up 4 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

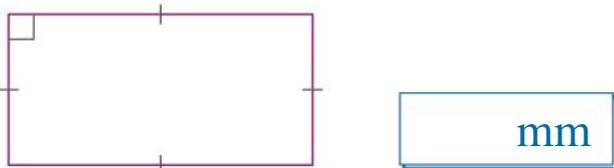


24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

15 minutes =  seconds

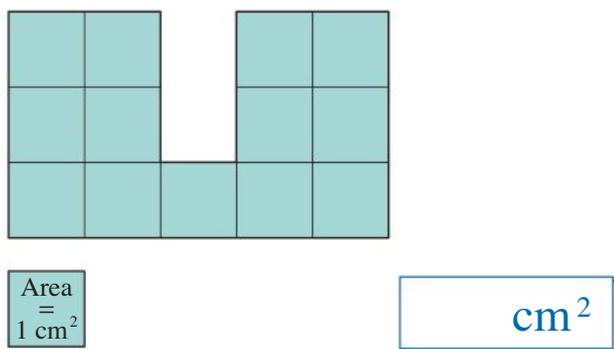
25. [Perimeter] \*

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the rectangle in millimetres.



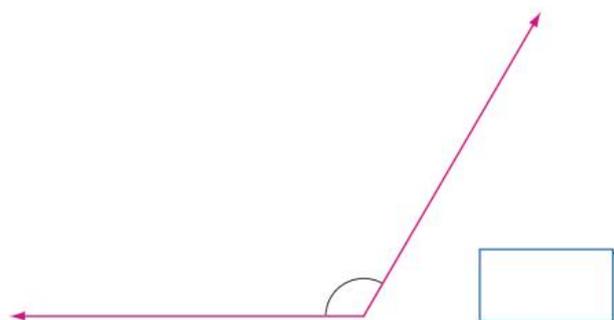
26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the polygon.



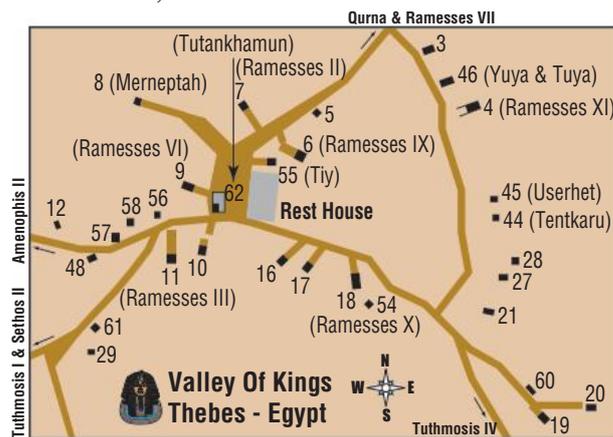
27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



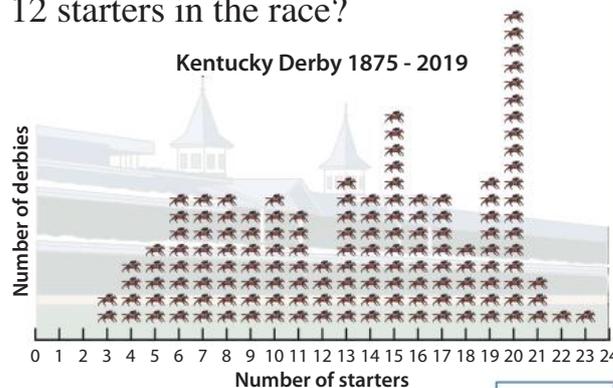
28. [Location / Transformation]

Which tomb number is west of tomb number 7, Ramesses II?



29. [Statistics]

How many times in the history of the Kentucky Derby has there been 12 starters in the race?



30. [Probability]

How many people do you need to gather to be sure that at least two of them have birthdays in the same month?

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

What two consecutive numbers add to 257?

32. [Problem Solving 2] \*

What is the lowest positive integer greater than 1, which when divided by 5 or 8 leaves a remainder of 1?

33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

In a set of seven numbers, the average of the first four is 15 and the average of the last three is 8. What is the average of all seven numbers?

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 3

Name: .....

Due Date: ...../...../.....

Parent's Signature: .....

QUOTE OF THE WEEK

There are no dumb questions, only dumb answers.

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	7	2	9	4	1	10	5	6	8	3
+ 5										

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	10	7	6	13	5	12	14	8	9	11
- 4										

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	4	6	1	9	5	8	2	7	10	3
× 1										

**4.** [+ Whole Numbers to 12]

	60	110	120	90	50	30	80	70	40	100
÷ 10										

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5726 \\ - 3102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×,+] \*

$$4 \times \frac{3}{7} =$$

**16.** [Order of Operations] \*

$$48 \div 8 \div 2 =$$

**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{310000}{1000} =$$

**11.** [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
7 out of 100.

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

36809 < 36980  
True or false?

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What fraction of the shape is shaded?




**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes] \*

List the common multiples of 2 and 3 up to 28.

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.79 \\ + 1.40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]

Which location has the highest temperature?

A) -179°C Titan  
(moon of Saturn)

B) -60°C Mt Everest

C) -90°C Antarctica

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:  
0.2, 1, 1.8, 2.6, 3.4, ,

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$3 \overline{) 0.9}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 10 : 25

 : 

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $h + h - h$

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} =$$

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the power as a product:  
 $5^3 =$

**21.** [Substitution] \*

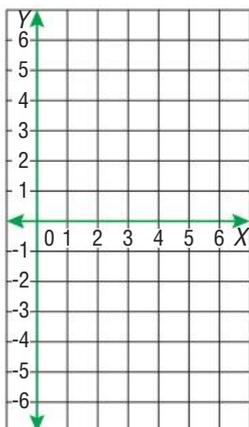
If  $w = 3$ , find the value of  $9 - w$

**22.** [Equations]

 + 15 = 22

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then down 2 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



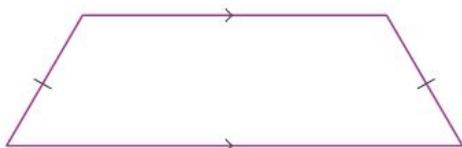
(   ,   )

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

180 min =  h

25. [Perimeter] \*

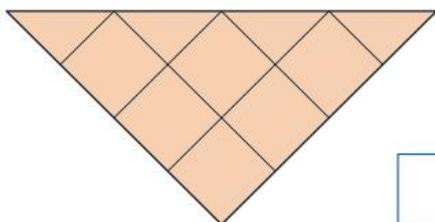
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the trapezium in millimetres.



mm

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the triangle.



cm<sup>2</sup>

27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



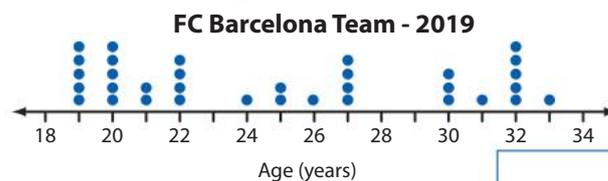
28. [Location / Transformation]

From the start, Leon walks east along Stott Tce. He takes the second street on the left and then the second street on the right. Where is Leon headed?



29. [Statistics]

How many FC Barcelona players are under the age of 23?



30. [Probability]

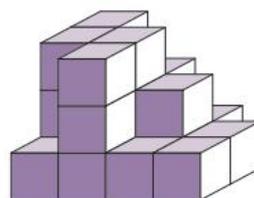
Of the 400 songs in a playlist, 150 are pop songs. How many songs do you need to play on a shuffle setting to be sure you will hear a pop song?

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

The digits 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 are arranged to form even, five-digit numbers. What is the hundreds digit in the largest of these numbers?

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?



33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

In how many ways can 24 be written as the sum of two different prime numbers?

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 4

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK**

Be yourself. Who else is better qualified?  
Frank Giblin

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	4	2	6	9	10	3	7	1	8	5
+ 6										

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	13	15	6	14	7	9	11	8	10	12
- 5										

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	2	8	1	4	5	7	6	9	3	10
× 2										

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	15	27	12	30	24	18	9	21	36	33
÷ 3										

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 8197 \\ - 1032 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×,+]\*

$$7 \times \frac{2}{5} =$$

**16.** [Order of Operations]\*

$$24 \div 3 \times 4 =$$

**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{57000}{100} =$$

**11.** [Percentages]

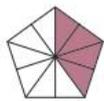
Write as a percentage:  
23 out of 100.

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

4075 > 4507  
True or false?

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]\*

List the common multiples of 2 and 4 up to 20.

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.26 \\ + 1.38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]

Which insect can endure the lowest temperature?

A) -24°C cucujus beetle  
B) -51°C gall wasp larvae  
C) -10°C stink bug  
D) -184°C red flat bark beetle

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

$$\frac{3}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{6}{9}, \frac{\quad}{\quad}, \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$6 \overline{) 3.6}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 5 : 90

:

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $t - t + t + t$

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} =$$

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:  
 $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 =$

**21.** [Substitution]\*

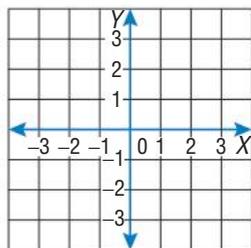
If  $p = 9$ , find the value of  $p + p - 5$

**22.** [Equations]

$$\square + 13 = 23$$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 3 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then down 3 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

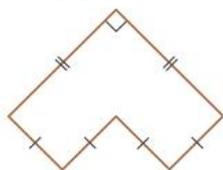



24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

$4\frac{1}{2}$  hours =  minutes

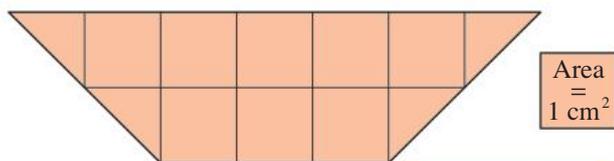
25. [Perimeter] \*

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the polygon in centimetres.



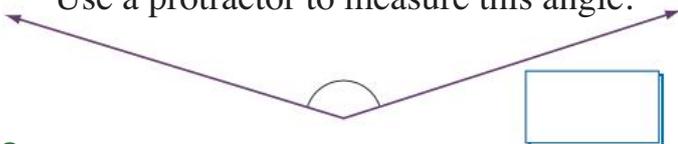

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the trapezium.




27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.




28. [Location / Transformation]

Penny travels southeast from Dandenong. Her bus turns right at the next town and right at the town after that. Where is Penny headed?

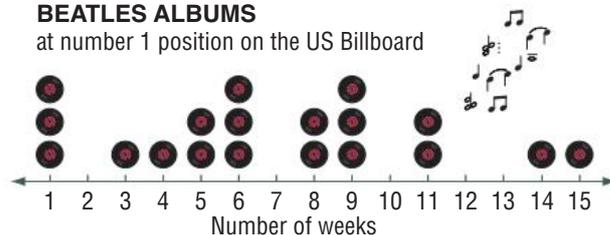



29. [Statistics]

'Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band' was The Beatles album that held the number one position on the US Billboard for the longest period of time. For how long was this album at number one?

BEATLES ALBUMS

at number 1 position on the US Billboard




30. [Probability]

Tom has 6 blue discs and 12 red discs in his pocket. How many discs does he need to take out of his pocket to make sure he has at least 4 blue discs?

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

Each shape represents a different whole number.

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle + \triangle + \square &= 23 \\ \triangle \times \square &= 60 \end{aligned}$$

What are the values of  $\triangle$  and  $\square$ ?

32. [Problem Solving 2] \*

Four students ran in the 800 m race:

- Martina finished 2 m ahead of Ling
- Yina finished ahead of Tanya
- Tanya was 2 m ahead of Martina

Who won the race?

33. [Problem Solving 3]

Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \square 2 \\ \square 4 \square \\ + 971 \\ \hline 2 \square 38 \end{array}$$

# MATHS MATE



## Test 1

Covering worksheets

1.1 - 1.4

Name: .....

1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	1	5	3	10	7	9	2	6	8	4
+ 1										

2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	12	10	8	14	7	5	13	11	6	9
- 4										

3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	12	6	3	8	9	11	7	4	10	5
× 5										

4. [+ Whole Numbers to 12]

	100	50	40	90	20	70	30	80	110	60
÷ 10										

5. [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 6590 \\ - 2340 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10. [Fraction ×,+]

$$\frac{2}{7} \times 3 =$$

16. [Order of Operations]

$$12 + 3 - 8 =$$

11. [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
37 out of 100.

17. [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

A) 20543  
B) 20345  
C) 20534

6. [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{96000}{100} =$$

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List the common multiples of 2 and 5 up to 35.

7. [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.75 \\ + 6.19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

13. [Integers]

Which state has the lowest recorded temperature?

A) -13°C Tasmania  
B) -11°C Victoria  
C) -23°C NSW

19. [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:  
4, 9, 14, 19, 24, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

8. [Decimal ×,+]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14. [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 12 : 16

20. [Expressions]

Simplify  $g + g$

9. [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10} =$$

15. [Indices / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:  
 $9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 9 =$

21. [Substitution]

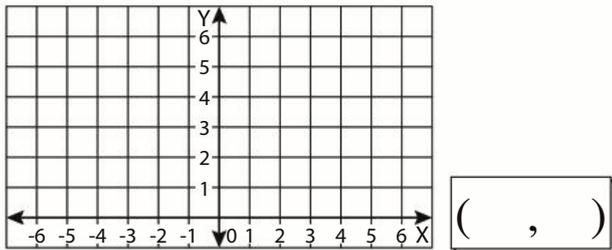
If  $d = 7$ , find the value of  $d + 9$

22. [Equations]

$$\square + 6 = 14$$

23. [Coordinates]

Start at the origin. Move 6 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then up 3 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



24. [Units of Measurement / Time]

6 hours =  minutes

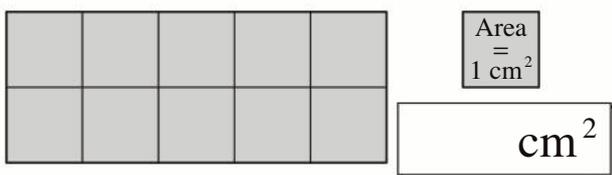
25. [Perimeter]

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the equilateral triangle in centimetres.



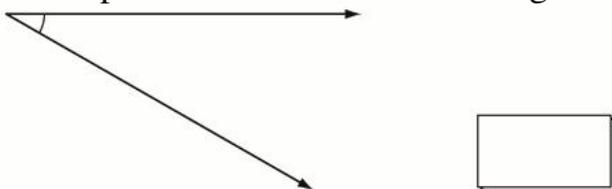
26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.



27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



28. [Location / Transformation]

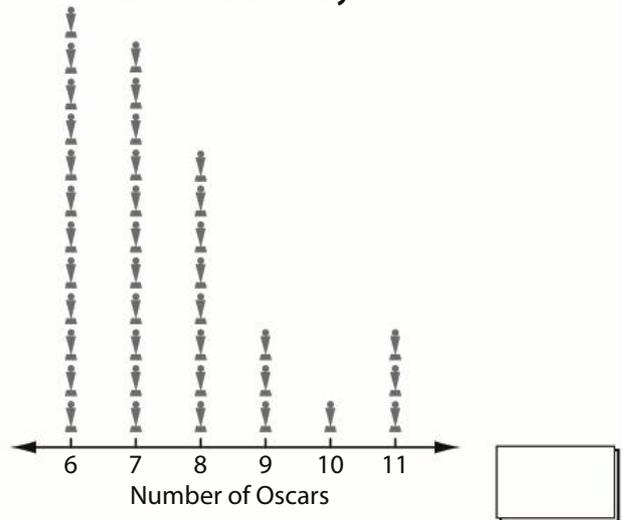
Which of these Italian cities is west of Cremona?




29. [Statistics]

How many films have won nine or more Oscars?

≥6 Oscar wins by film



30. [Probability]

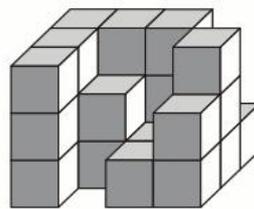
There are 6 toffee, 14 caramel and 8 nut centred chocolates in a box. How many chocolates do you have to pick to make sure you have at least one nut centred chocolate?

31. [Problem Solving 1]

The digits 2, 4, 7, 8 and 9 are arranged to form even, five-digit numbers. What is the tens digit in the largest of these numbers?

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?




33. [Problem Solving 3]

Each of the digits 1 to 9 appears once in the sum below. Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square 4 2 \\ + \square \square 5 \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$$

# MATHS MATE



## Test 1

Covering worksheets

1.1 - 1.4

Name: .....

1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	8	4	2	7	1	5	10	9	3	6
+ 5										

2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	15	11	17	14	16	10	18	12	19	13
- 10										

3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	1	5	9	6	2	4	10	7	3	8
× 3										

4. [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	10	2	6	16	4	12	20	14	8	18
÷ 2										

5. [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5807 \\ - 2203 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10. [Fraction ×,+]

$$\frac{2}{9} \times 4 =$$

16. [Order of Operations]

 $13 - 9 + 4 =$ 

11. [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
82 out of 100.

17. [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

A) 18067  
B) 18706  
C) 18670

6. [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{25000}{100} =$$

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List the common multiples of 3 and 4 up to 40.

7. [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.26 \\ + 5.37 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

13. [Integers]

Which continent has the lowest recorded temperature?

A) -33°C South America  
B) -68°C Asia  
C) -24°C Africa

19. [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:  
5, 11, 17, 23, 29, ,

8. [Decimal ×,+]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14. [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 16 : 24

20. [Expressions]

Simplify  $e + e$

9. [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{1}{9} + \frac{4}{9} =$$

15. [Indices / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:  
 $8 \times 8 \times 8 \times 8 \times 8 =$

21. [Substitution]

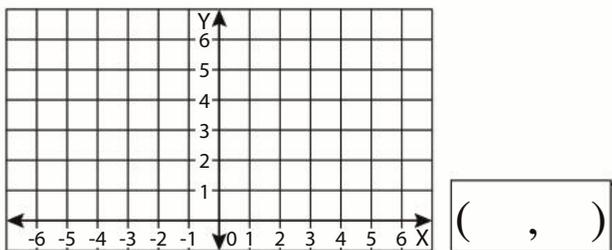
If  $g = 6$ , find the value of  $8 + g$

22. [Equations]

 $8 + \text{} = 13$

23. [Coordinates]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then up 2 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

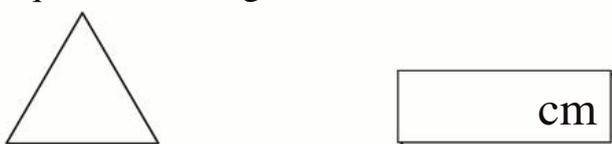


24. [Units of Measurement / Time]

8 minutes =  seconds

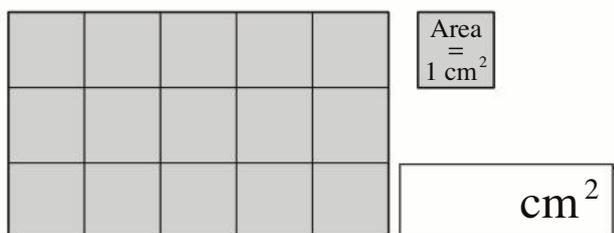
25. [Perimeter]

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the equilateral triangle in centimetres.



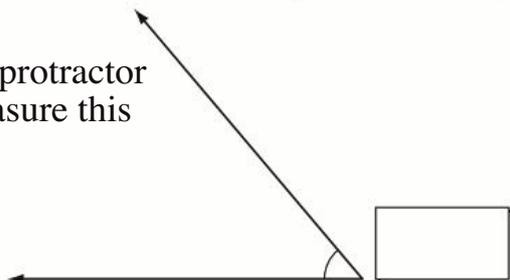
26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.



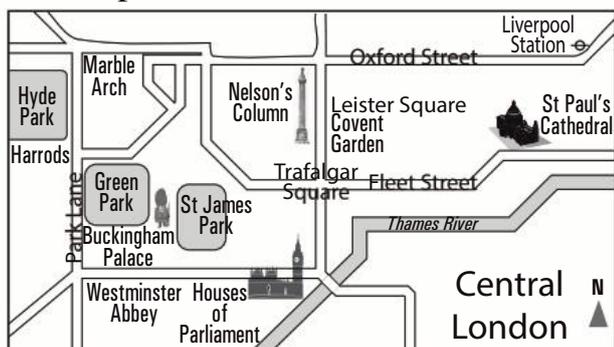
27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



28. [Location / Transformation]

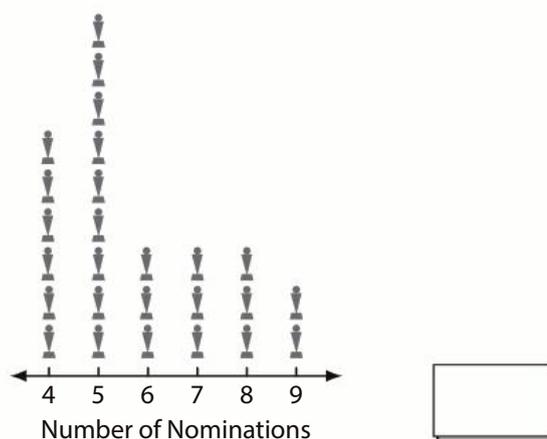
Which park is west of Nelson's Column?



29. [Statistics]

How many actors have received nine nominations for 'best actor'?

≥4 'Best Actor' Nominations



30. [Probability]

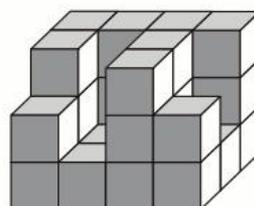
There are 25 blue, 10 red and 15 yellow marbles in a bag. How many marbles do you have to select to make sure you have at least one yellow marble?

31. [Problem Solving 1]

The digits 1, 3, 6, 7 and 9 are arranged to form odd, five-digit numbers. What is the tens digit in the smallest of these numbers?

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?



33. [Problem Solving 3]

Each of the digits 1 to 9 appears once in the sum below. Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \square 6 7 \\
 + \square \square 8 \\
 \hline
 \square \square \square
 \end{array}$$

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 1

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

QUOTE OF THE WEEK

Of all the things you wear, your expression is most important.

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	1	5	3	10	7	9	2	6	8	4
+ 2	3	7	5	12	9	11	4	8	10	6

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	9	11	6	8	12	3	5	10	4	7
- 1	8	10	5	7	11	2	4	9	3	6

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	8	4	2	9	11	7	3	5	6	10
× 3	24	12	6	27	33	21	9	15	18	30

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	16	4	24	32	8	20	36	12	28	40
÷ 4	4	1	6	8	2	5	9	3	7	10

**5.** [Large Number +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 1360 \\ - 230 \\ \hline 1130 \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×, ÷]

$$3 \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$$

**16.** [Order of Operations] \*

$$12 + 8 - 9 = 11$$

**6.** [Large Number ×, ÷]

$$\frac{840}{10} = 84$$

**11.** [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
15 out of 100.

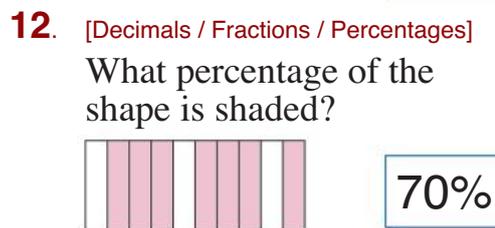
$$15\%$$

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

A) 3086  
B) 3806  
C) 3068

**B**



**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List all the multiples of 4 up to 20.

$$4, 8, 12, 16, 20$$

**7.** [Decimal +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 52.3 \\ + 26.3 \\ \hline 78.6 \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]

Which location has the lowest altitude?

A) 1000 m above sea level  
Bangalore (India)  
B) 85 m below sea level  
Death Valley (USA)  
C) 24 m above sea level  
London (England)

**B**

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:  
6, 13, 20, 27, 34, 41, 48

**8.** [Decimal ×, ÷]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1.8 \end{array}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 4 : 6

$$2 : 3$$

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $y + y$

$$2y$$

**9.** [Fraction +, -]

$$\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$$

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the power as a product:  
 $2^2 = 2 \times 2$

**21.** [Substitution] \*

If  $y = 2$ , find the value of  $y + 6$

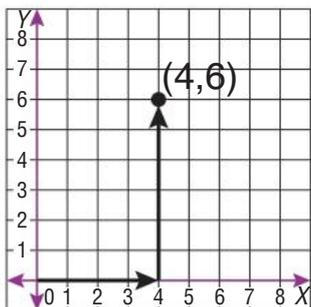
$$8$$

**22.** [Equations]

$$4 + 6 = 10$$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 4 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then up 6 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



(4, 6)

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

3 days = 72 hours

25. [Perimeter] \*

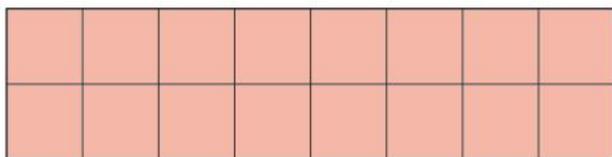
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the square in centimetres.



4 cm

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.

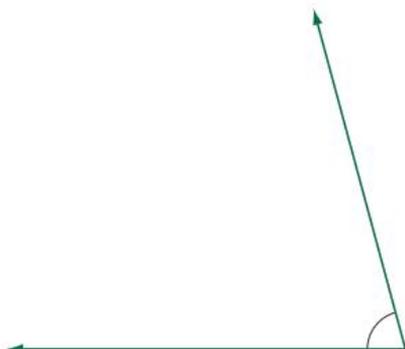


Area =  $1 \text{ cm}^2$

16  $\text{cm}^2$

27. [Shapes]

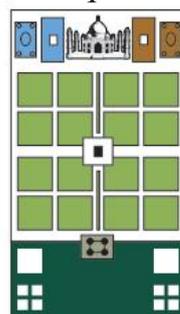
Use a protractor to measure this angle.



75°

28. [Location / Transformation]

From the main gateway of the Taj Mahal you face the tomb. Is the Mosque on your left or right?



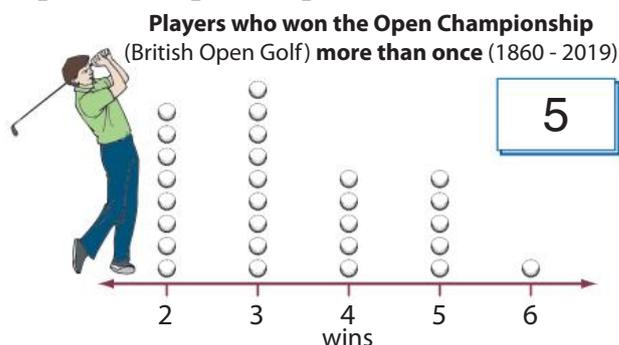
TAJ MAHAL - INDIA

- Tomb
- Main Gateway
- Garden & water displays
- Mosque
- Rest House

left

29. [Statistics]

How many players have won the golf Open Championship 5 times?



5

30. [Probability]

There are 12 white, 30 red and 18 blue Lego pieces in a box. What is the largest number of pieces you could draw from the box without taking a white piece?

48

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

If it takes June five minutes to cut a log into two pieces, how long would it take her to cut a log into six pieces? [Hint: Draw a diagram!]

25 min

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Move one match to make this equation correct. [Can you find all 3 solutions?]



$111 - 111 = 111 \Rightarrow 11 + 11 = 22$  or  $11 + 1 = 12$  or  $3 + 2 = 5$

33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

Twelve students sit for an exam which has a maximum score of 100. The average of the twelve scores achieved by the students in the exam was 95. What is the minimum mark a student could have scored?

40

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 2

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK**

Late night TV is educational. It teaches you that you should have gone to bed earlier.

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	3	6	8	2	9	1	4	5	7	10
+ 1	4	7	9	3	10	2	5	6	8	11

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	19	11	10	18	12	13	15	16	14	17
- 10	9	1	0	8	2	3	5	6	4	7

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	4	9	11	5	7	12	10	6	8	3
× 5	20	45	55	25	35	60	50	30	40	15

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	6	12	2	18	14	8	20	4	10	16
÷ 2	3	6	1	9	7	4	10	2	5	8

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 2949 \\ - 422 \\ \hline 2527 \end{array}$$

**10.** [Fraction ×,+]

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 3 = \boxed{\frac{9}{10}}$$

**16.** [Order of Operations] \*

$$14 - 8 + 7 = \boxed{13}$$

**11.** [Percentages]  
Write as a percentage:  
40 out of 100.  $\boxed{40\%}$

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]  
Which number is the largest?  
A) 17904  
B) 17490  
C) 17940  $\boxed{C}$

**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{1200}{100} = \boxed{12}$$

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]  
What fraction of the shape is shaded?  
 or  $\frac{2}{6}$   $\boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$

**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]  
List all the multiples of 7 up to 35.  
 $\boxed{7, 14, 21, 28, 35}$

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.31 \\ + 2.74 \\ \hline 8.05 \end{array}$$

**13.** [Integers]  
Who won the 2019 Masters? [Hint: In golf the lowest score wins.]  
A) -8 J. Harding  
B) +2 C. Smith  
C) -13 T. Woods  $\boxed{C}$

**19.** [Number Patterns]  
Complete the pattern:  
3, 12, 21, 30, 39,  $\boxed{48, 57}$

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 2.1 \end{array}$$

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]  
Simplify the ratio 12 : 2  
 $\boxed{6:1}$

**20.** [Expressions]  
Simplify  
 $x + x + x + x$   $\boxed{4x}$

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \boxed{\frac{3}{5}}$$

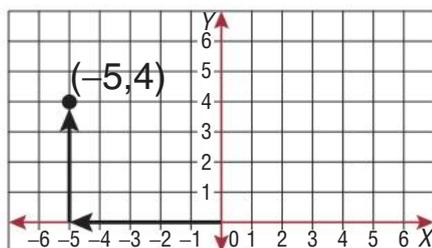
**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]  
Write the product as a power:  
 $4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 = \boxed{4^4}$

**21.** [Substitution] \*  
If  $n = 5$ , find the value of  $n + n + n$   $\boxed{15}$

**22.** [Equations]  
 $9 + \boxed{8} = 17$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then up 4 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



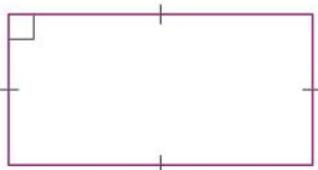
**(-5, 4)**

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

15 minutes = **900** seconds

25. [Perimeter] \*

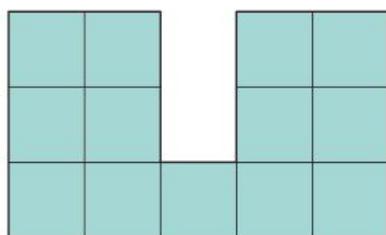
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the rectangle in millimetres.



**120 mm**

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the polygon.

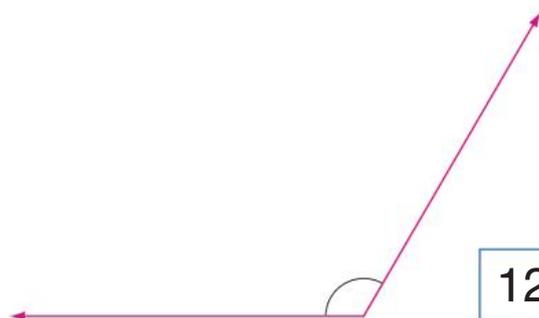


Area =  $1 \text{ cm}^2$

**13  $\text{cm}^2$**

27. [Shapes]

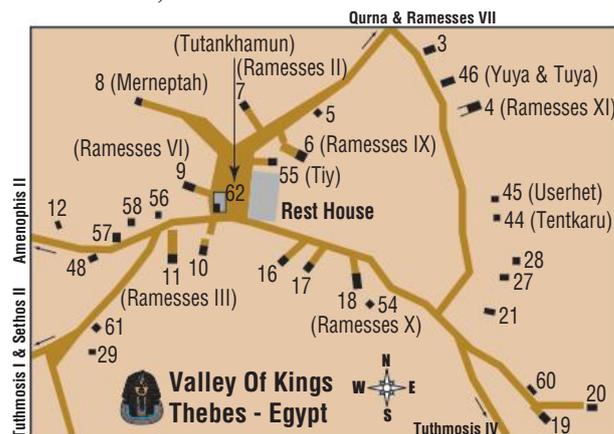
Use a protractor to measure this angle.



**120°**

28. [Location / Transformation]

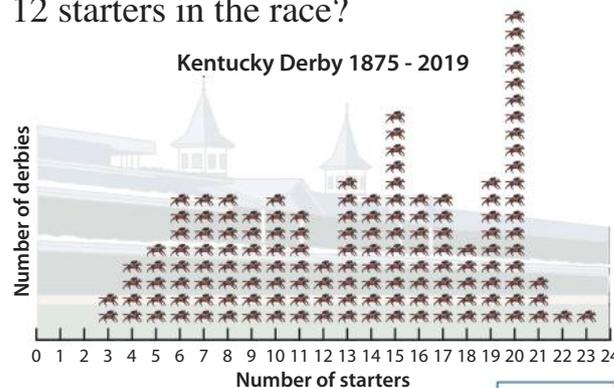
Which tomb number is west of tomb number 7, Ramesses II?



**8**

29. [Statistics]

How many times in the history of the Kentucky Derby has there been 12 starters in the race?



**4**

30. [Probability]

How many people do you need to gather to be sure that at least two of them have birthdays in the same month?

**13**

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

What two consecutive numbers add to 257?

**128, 129**

32. [Problem Solving 2] \*

What is the lowest positive integer greater than 1, which when divided by 5 or 8 leaves a remainder of 1?

**41**

33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

In a set of seven numbers, the average of the first four is 15 and the average of the last three is 8. What is the average of all seven numbers?

**12**

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 3

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

QUOTE OF THE WEEK

There are no dumb questions, only dumb answers.

1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	7	2	9	4	1	10	5	6	8	3
+ 5	12	7	14	9	6	15	10	11	13	8

2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	10	7	6	13	5	12	14	8	9	11
- 4	6	3	2	9	1	8	10	4	5	7

3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	4	6	1	9	5	8	2	7	10	3
× 1	4	6	1	9	5	8	2	7	10	3

4. [+ Whole Numbers to 12]

	60	110	120	90	50	30	80	70	40	100
÷ 10	6	11	12	9	5	3	8	7	4	10

5. [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5726 \\ - 3102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2624

10. [Fraction ×,+]\*

$$4 \times \frac{3}{7} =$$

$1\frac{5}{7}$

16. [Order of Operations]\*

$$48 \div 8 \div 2 =$$

3

6. [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{310000}{1000} =$$

310

11. [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
7 out of 100.

7%

17. [Exploring Numbers]

36809 < 36980  
True or false?

true

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What fraction of the shape is shaded?



$\frac{3}{8}$

18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]\*

List the common multiples of 2 and 3 up to 28.

6, 12, 18, 24

7. [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.79 \\ + 1.40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7.19

13. [Integers]

Which location has the highest temperature?

- A) -179°C Titan (moon of Saturn)
- B) -60°C Mt Everest
- C) -90°C Antarctica

B

19. [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

0.2, 1, 1.8, 2.6, 3.4, 4.2, 5

8. [Decimal ×,+]

0.3

$$3 \overline{)0.9}$$

14. [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 10 : 25

2 : 5

20. [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $h + h - h$

h

9. [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} =$$

$\frac{5}{7}$

15. [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the power as a product:

$$5^3 =$$

$5 \times 5 \times 5$

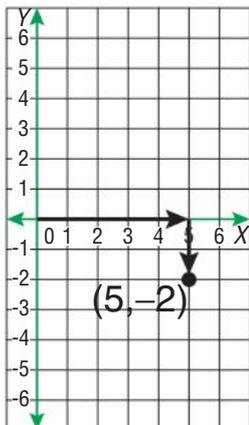
22. [Equations]

7

$$+ 15 = 22$$

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then down 2 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



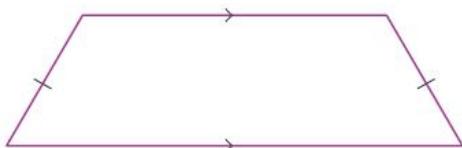
(5, -2)

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

180 min =  h

25. [Perimeter] \*

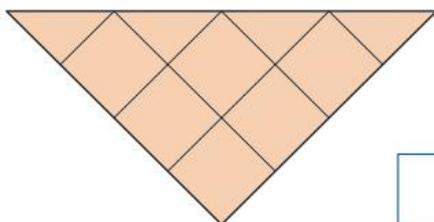
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the trapezium in millimetres.



140 mm

26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the triangle.



Area = 1 cm<sup>2</sup>

8 cm<sup>2</sup>

27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



25°

28. [Location / Transformation]

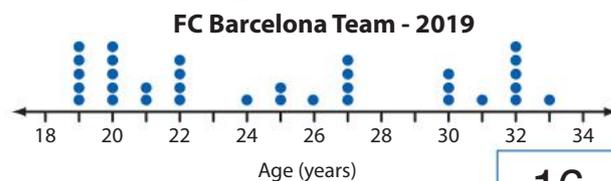
From the start, Leon walks east along Stott Tce. He takes the second street on the left and then the second street on the right. Where is Leon headed?



Todd Mall

29. [Statistics]

How many FC Barcelona players are under the age of 23?



16

30. [Probability]

Of the 400 songs in a playlist, 150 are pop songs. How many songs do you need to play on a shuffle setting to be sure you will hear a pop song?

251

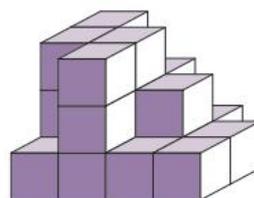
31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

The digits 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 are arranged to form even, five-digit numbers. What is the hundreds digit in the largest of these numbers?

5

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?



21

33. [Problem Solving 3] \*

In how many ways can 24 be written as the sum of two different prime numbers? (5,19) (7,17) (11,13)

3

# MATHS MATE



## Term 1 - Sheet 4

Name: .....

Due Date: ..... / ..... / .....

Parent's Signature: .....

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK**

Be yourself. Who else is better qualified?  
Frank Giblin

**1.** [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	4	2	6	9	10	3	7	1	8	5
+ 6	10	8	12	15	16	9	13	7	14	11

**2.** [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	13	15	6	14	7	9	11	8	10	12
- 5	8	10	1	9	2	4	6	3	5	7

**3.** [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	2	8	1	4	5	7	6	9	3	10
× 2	4	16	2	8	10	14	12	18	6	20

**4.** [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	15	27	12	30	24	18	9	21	36	33
÷ 3	5	9	4	10	8	6	3	7	12	11

**5.** [Large Number +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 8197 \\ - 1032 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**7165**

**10.** [Fraction ×,+]\*

$$7 \times \frac{2}{5} =$$

**$2\frac{4}{5}$**

**16.** [Order of Operations]\*

$$24 \div 3 \times 4 =$$

**32**

**11.** [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
23 out of 100.

**23%**

**17.** [Exploring Numbers]

4075 > 4507  
True or false?

**false**

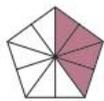
**6.** [Large Number ×,+]

$$\frac{57000}{100} =$$

**570**

**12.** [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



**40%**

**18.** [Multiples / Factors / Primes]\*

List the common multiples  
of 2 and 4 up to 20.

**4, 8, 12, 16, 20**

**7.** [Decimal +,-]

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.26 \\ + 1.38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**5.64**

**13.** [Integers]

Which insect can endure the  
lowest temperature?

A) -24°C cucujus beetle  
B) -51°C gall wasp larvae  
C) -10°C stink bug  
D) -184°C red flat bark beetle

**D**

**19.** [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

$$\frac{3}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{6}{9}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{8}{9}$$

**8.** [Decimal ×,+]

$$6 \overline{) 3.6}$$

**0.6**

**14.** [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 5 : 90

**1 : 18**

**20.** [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $t - t + t + t$

**2t**

**9.** [Fraction +,-]

$$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} =$$

**$\frac{7}{8}$**

**15.** [Exponents / Square Roots]

Write the product as a  
power:  
 $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 =$

**$3^5$**

**21.** [Substitution]\*

If  $p = 9$ , find the  
value of  $p + p - 5$

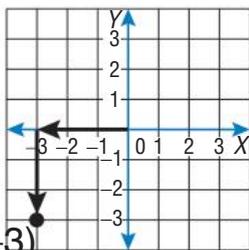
**13**

**22.** [Equations]

**10** + 13 = 23

23. [Rules / Graphs]

Start at the origin. Move 3 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then down 3 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?



$(-3, -3)$

24. [Units of Measurement / Time] \*

$4\frac{1}{2}$  hours = **270** minutes

25. [Perimeter] \*

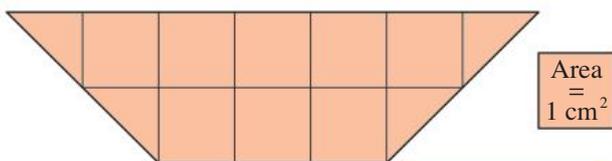
Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the polygon in centimetres.



**8 cm**

26. [Area / Volume]

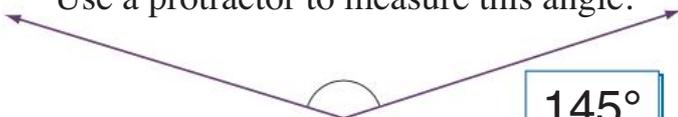
Find the area of the trapezium.



**10 cm<sup>2</sup>**

27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



**145°**

28. [Location / Transformation]

Penny travels southeast from Dandenong. Her bus turns right at the next town and right at the town after that. Where is Penny headed?



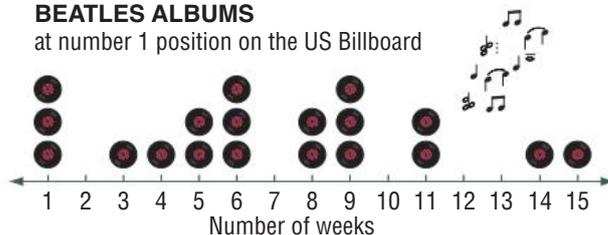
**Cowes**

29. [Statistics]

'Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band' was The Beatles album that held the number one position on the US Billboard for the longest period of time. For how long was this album at number one?

BEATLES ALBUMS

at number 1 position on the US Billboard



**15 weeks**

30. [Probability]

Tom has 6 blue discs and 12 red discs in his pocket. How many discs does he need to take out of his pocket to make sure he has at least 4 blue discs?

**16**

31. [Problem Solving 1] \*

Each shape represents a different whole number.

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle + \triangle + \square &= 23 \\ \triangle \times \square &= 60 \end{aligned}$$

What are the values of  $\triangle$  and  $\square$ ?

**$\triangle = 4$     $\square = 15$**

32. [Problem Solving 2] \*

Four students ran in the 800 m race:

- Martina finished 2 m ahead of Ling
- Yina finished ahead of Tanya
- Tanya was 2 m ahead of Martina

Who won the race?

**Yina**

33. [Problem Solving 3]

Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad \boxed{2} \quad 2 \\ \boxed{9} \quad 4 \quad \boxed{5} \\ + \quad 9 \quad 7 \quad 1 \\ \hline 2 \quad \boxed{0} \quad 3 \quad 8 \end{array}$$

# MATHS MATE



## Test 1

Covering worksheets

1.1 - 1.4

Name: .....

1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	1	5	3	10	7	9	2	6	8	4
+ 1	2	6	4	11	8	10	3	7	9	5

2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	12	10	8	14	7	5	13	11	6	9
- 4	8	6	4	10	3	1	9	7	2	5

3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	12	6	3	8	9	11	7	4	10	5
× 5	60	30	15	40	45	55	35	20	50	25

4. [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	100	50	40	90	20	70	30	80	110	60
÷ 10	10	5	4	9	2	7	3	8	11	6

5. [Large Number +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 6590 \\ - 2340 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**4250**

10. [Fraction ×, ÷]

$$\frac{2}{7} \times 3 =$$

**$\frac{6}{7}$**

16. [Order of Operations]

$$12 + 3 - 8 =$$

**7**

6. [Large Number ×, ÷]

$$\frac{96000}{100} =$$

**960**

11. [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
37 out of 100.

**37%**

17. [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

- A) 20543
- B) 20345
- C) 20534

**A**

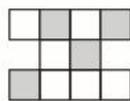
7. [Decimal +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.75 \\ + 6.19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**8.94**

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



**40%**

18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List the common multiples of 2 and 5 up to 35.

**10, 20, 30**

8. [Decimal ×, ÷]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**3.2**

13. [Integers]

Which state has the lowest recorded temperature?

- A) -13°C Tasmania
- B) -11°C Victoria
- C) -23°C NSW

**C**

19. [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

4, 9, 14, 19, 24, **29, 34**

9. [Fraction +, -]

$$\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10} =$$

**$\frac{7}{10}$**

14. [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 12 : 16

**3 : 4**

20. [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $g + g$

**2g**

15. [Indices / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:

$$9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 9 =$$

**$9^4$**

21. [Substitution]

If  $d = 7$ , find the value of  $d + 9$

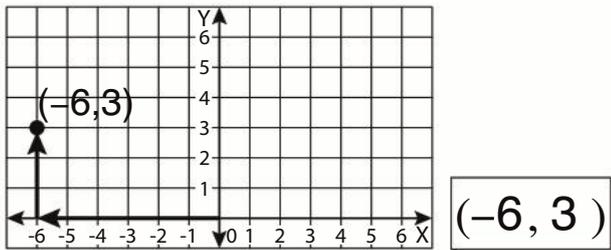
**16**

22. [Equations]

$$\mathbf{8} + 6 = 14$$

23. [Coordinates]

Start at the origin. Move 6 units to the left along the  $x$ -axis and then up 3 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

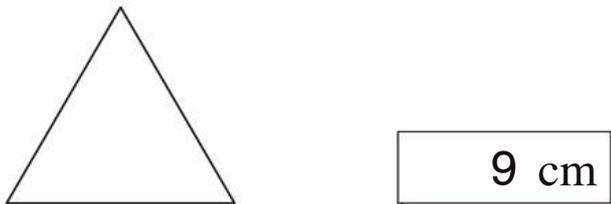


24. [Units of Measurement / Time]

6 hours = **360** minutes

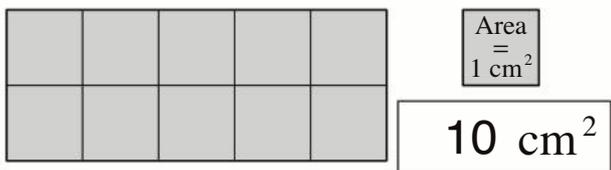
25. [Perimeter]

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the equilateral triangle in centimetres.



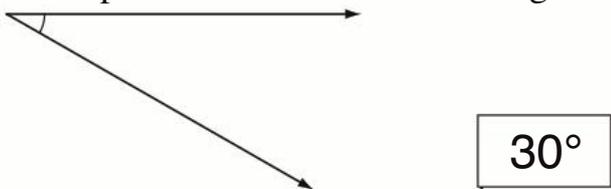
26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.



27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



28. [Location / Transformation]

Which of these Italian cities is west of Cremona?

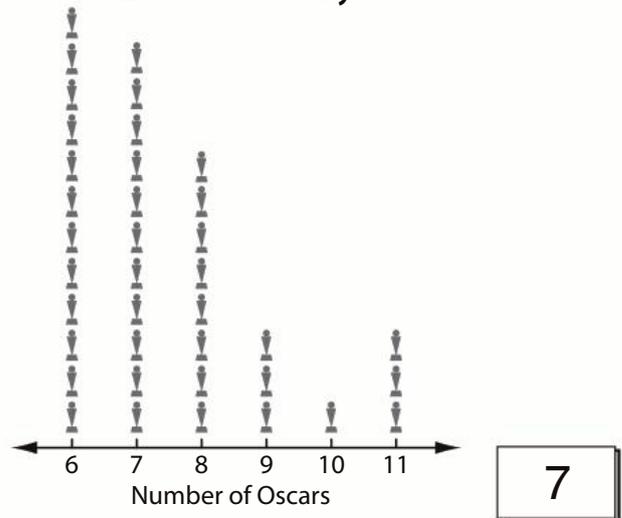


**Turin**

29. [Statistics]

How many films have won nine or more Oscars?

≥6 Oscar wins by film



30. [Probability]

There are 6 toffee, 14 caramel and 8 nut centred chocolates in a box. How many chocolates do you have to pick to make sure you have at least one nut centred chocolate?

**21**

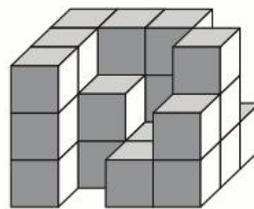
31. [Problem Solving 1]

The digits 2, 4, 7, 8 and 9 are arranged to form even, five-digit numbers. What is the tens digit in the largest of these numbers?

**4**

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?



**25**

33. [Problem Solving 3]

Each of the digits 1 to 9 appears once in the sum below. Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{OR} \quad \boxed{6} \ 4 \ 2 \\ + \quad \boxed{1} \ \boxed{9} \ 5 \\ \hline \boxed{8} \ \boxed{3} \ \boxed{7} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \boxed{1} \ 4 \ 2 \\ + \quad \boxed{6} \ \boxed{9} \ 5 \\ \hline \boxed{8} \ \boxed{3} \ \boxed{7} \end{array}$$

# MATHS MATE



## Test 1

Covering worksheets

1.1 - 1.4

Name: .....

1. [+ Whole Numbers to 10]

	8	4	2	7	1	5	10	9	3	6
+ 5	13	9	7	12	6	10	15	14	8	11

2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

	15	11	17	14	16	10	18	12	19	13
- 10	5	1	7	4	6	0	8	2	9	3

3. [× Whole Numbers to 12]

	1	5	9	6	2	4	10	7	3	8
× 3	3	15	27	18	6	12	30	21	9	24

4. [÷ Whole Numbers to 12]

	10	2	6	16	4	12	20	14	8	18
÷ 2	5	1	3	8	2	6	10	7	4	9

5. [Large Number +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5807 \\ - 2203 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**3604**

10. [Fraction ×, ÷]

$$\frac{2}{9} \times 4 =$$

**$\frac{8}{9}$**

16. [Order of Operations]

$$13 - 9 + 4 =$$

**8**

6. [Large Number ×, ÷]

$$\frac{25000}{100} =$$

**250**

11. [Percentages]

Write as a percentage:  
82 out of 100.

**82%**

17. [Exploring Numbers]

Which number is the largest?

- A) 18067
- B) 18706
- C) 18670

**B**

12. [Decimals / Fractions / Percentages]

What percentage of the shape is shaded?



**30%**

18. [Multiples / Factors / Primes]

List the common multiples of 3 and 4 up to 40.

**12, 24, 36**

7. [Decimal +, -]

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.26 \\ + 5.37 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**9.63**

13. [Integers]

Which continent has the lowest recorded temperature?

- A) -33°C South America
- B) -68°C Asia
- C) -24°C Africa

**B**

19. [Number Patterns]

Complete the pattern:

5, 11, 17, 23, 29, **35, 41**

8. [Decimal ×, ÷]

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**2.7**

14. [Rates / Ratios]

Simplify the ratio 16 : 24

**2 : 3**

20. [Expressions]

Simplify  
 $e + e$

**2e**

9. [Fraction +, -]

$$\frac{1}{9} + \frac{4}{9} =$$

**$\frac{5}{9}$**

15. [Indices / Square Roots]

Write the product as a power:

$$8 \times 8 \times 8 \times 8 \times 8 =$$

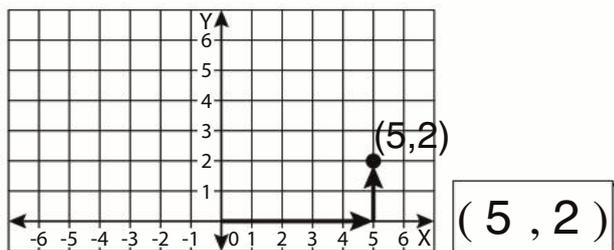
**$8^5$**

22. [Equations]

$$8 + \boxed{5} = 13$$

23. [Coordinates]

Start at the origin. Move 5 units to the right along the  $x$ -axis and then up 2 units. Plot a point. What are the coordinates of the point?

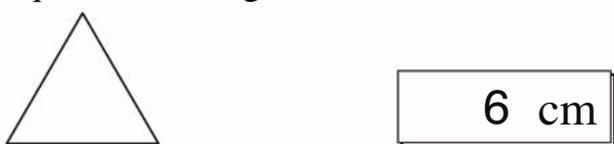


24. [Units of Measurement / Time]

8 minutes = **480** seconds

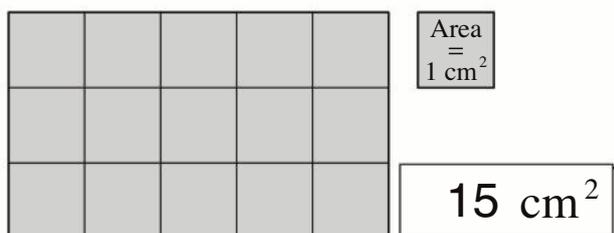
25. [Perimeter]

Use a ruler to find the perimeter of the equilateral triangle in centimetres.



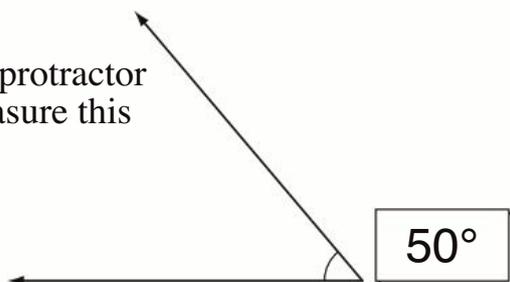
26. [Area / Volume]

Find the area of the rectangle.



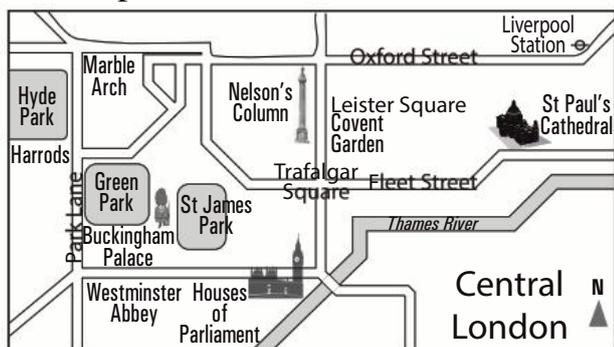
27. [Shapes]

Use a protractor to measure this angle.



28. [Location / Transformation]

Which park is west of Nelson's Column?

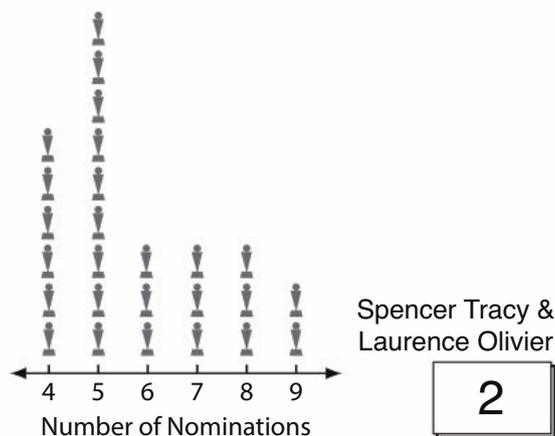


**Hyde Park**

29. [Statistics]

How many actors have received nine nominations for 'best actor'?

≥4 'Best Actor' Nominations



Spencer Tracy & Laurence Olivier

30. [Probability]

There are 25 blue, 10 red and 15 yellow marbles in a bag. How many marbles do you have to select to make sure you have at least one yellow marble?

**36**

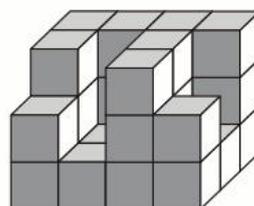
31. [Problem Solving 1]

The digits 1, 3, 6, 7 and 9 are arranged to form odd, five-digit numbers. What is the tens digit in the smallest of these numbers?

**7**

32. [Problem Solving 2]

Some cubes have been removed from an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$ . How many cubes remain?



**28**

33. [Problem Solving 3]

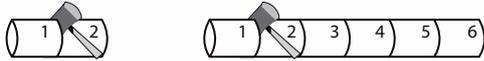
Each of the digits 1 to 9 appears once in the sum below. Fill in the missing digits.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{OR} \quad \boxed{1} \ 6 \ 7 \\ + \quad \boxed{3} \ \boxed{2} \ 8 \\ \hline \quad \boxed{4} \ \boxed{9} \ \boxed{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \boxed{3} \ 6 \ 7 \\ + \quad \boxed{1} \ \boxed{2} \ 8 \\ \hline \boxed{4} \ \boxed{9} \ \boxed{5} \end{array}$$

**1.1**

**31. Hint:** Draw a diagram!

**Solution:** One cut is necessary to cut a log into two pieces. Five cuts are necessary to cut a log into six pieces. The time required is 5 times greater than 5 minutes:  $5 \times 5 = 25$  min  
It takes June **25** minutes to cut a log into six pieces.



**32. Hint:** Make a model. Use trial and error.

**Solution:** A possible solution is:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{||} = \text{|} \vee &\Rightarrow \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{||} = \text{|} \vee \\ &\Rightarrow \text{||} + \text{||} = \text{|} \vee \quad 2 + 2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

The other solutions are:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{||} = \text{|} \vee &\Rightarrow \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{|} = \text{|} \vee \\ &\Rightarrow \text{|||} + \text{|} = \text{|} \vee \quad 3 + 1 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{||} = \text{|} \vee &\Rightarrow \text{|||} \rightarrow \text{||} = \text{|} \vee \\ &\Rightarrow \text{|||} + \text{||} = \text{|} \vee \quad 3 + 2 = 5 \end{aligned}$$

**33. Hint:** Find the total score for all 12 exams.

**Solution:** The total score for all 12 exams is  
 $12 \times 95 = 1140$

11 students must get the maximum mark for the remaining student to get the minimum mark.

$$11 \times 100 = 1100$$

Consider the remaining score:  $1140 - 1100 = 40$

The minimum mark a student could have scored is **40**.

**1.2**

**31. Hint:** The numbers will be close to a half of 257.

**Solution:** If  $257 \div 2 = 128.5$  then try 128 and 129.

$$128 + 129 = 257$$

The two consecutive numbers that add to 257 are

**128** and **129**.

**32. Hint:** Find common multiples of 5 and 8.

**Solution:** Common multiples of 5 and 8 in ascending order are: 40, 80, 120, 160, etc.

If the number leaves a remainder of 1 when divided by 5 or 8, then add 1 to each of these common multiples:

41, 81, 121, 161, etc.

The lowest positive integer in this list is **41**.

**33. Hint:** Find the sum of the first 4 and the last 3 numbers.

**Solution:** If the average of the first four numbers is 15

then the sum of the first four numbers must be

$$15 + 15 + 15 + 15 = 60$$

If the average of the last three numbers is 8

then the sum of the last three numbers must be

$$8 + 8 + 8 = 24$$

The sum of all 7 numbers is  $60 + 24 = 84$

The average of all 7 numbers is  $84 \div 7 = 12$

**1.3**

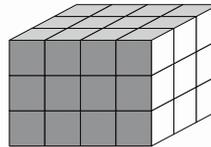
**31. Hint:** Consider the properties of even numbers. Make an organised list ordering the digits from largest to smallest.

**Solution:** To be even, the numbers must end in 4 or 6. The largest possibilities for each ending are 76534 and 75436.

The largest number is 76534 and the hundreds digit is **5**.

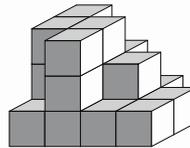
**32. Hint:** First consider the number of cubes in a completed layer. Then count the cubes in each layer by subtracting the missing cubes from the total.

**Solution:**



In an array of  $4 \times 3 \times 3$  cubes each complete layer would have:

$$4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ cubes}$$



Taking the layers one by one, this incomplete array has:

$$\text{base layer} \quad 12 - 1 = 11 \text{ cubes}$$

$$\text{2nd layer} \quad 12 - 6 = 6 \text{ cubes}$$

$$\text{3rd layer} \quad 12 - 8 = 4 \text{ cubes}$$

$$\text{total} \quad \quad \quad = 21 \text{ cubes}$$

**21** cubes remain in the diagram.

**33. Hint:** List the prime numbers less than 24.

**Solution:** The prime numbers less than 24 are:

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19 and 23

$$2 + 22 = 24 \quad 22 \text{ is not a prime number}$$

$$3 + 21 = 24 \quad 21 \text{ is not a prime number}$$

$$5 + 19 = 24$$

$$7 + 17 = 24$$

$$11 + 13 = 24$$

24 can be written as the sum of two different prime numbers in **3** ways.



# 13. [Integers]

## Skill 13.1 Comparing and ordering integers (1).

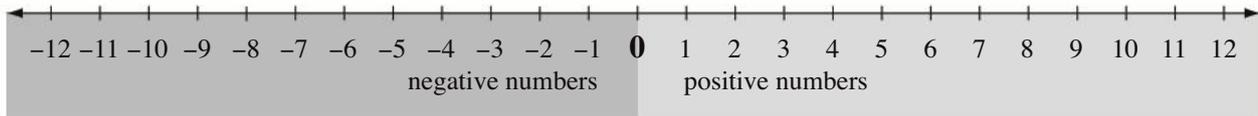
Blue 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4  
Green 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4

- Use a number line.

Hint: Numbers decrease as you move to the left or down and increase as you move to the right or up.

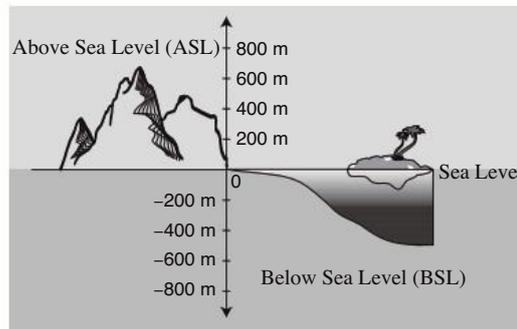
### NUMBER LINE

A negative number is always smaller than a positive number.



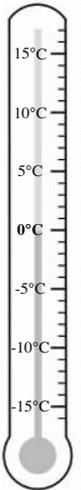
### ALTITUDE

An altitude is lower when further down, below sea level (BSL) and higher when further up, above sea level (ASL).



### TEMPERATURE

Temperatures below zero are lower than temperatures above zero.

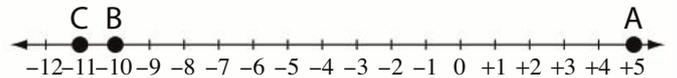


**Q.** Who won the 2010 Women's British Open Golf Tournament?

[Hint: In golf the lowest score wins.]

- A) +5 K. Webb
- B) -10 K. Hull
- C) -11 Y. Tseng

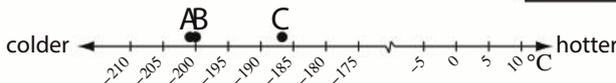
**A. C** Find the lowest score to determine the winner.



**a)** Which of Saturn's moons has the highest temperature?

- A) -201°C Enceladus
- B) -200°C Mimas
- C) -187°C Tethys

C



**b)** Which temperature for oxygen is higher?

- A) -183°C boiling point
- B) -218°C melting point



**c)** Who won the 2010 British Open Golf Tournament?

[Hint: In golf the lowest score wins.]

- A) -16 L. Oosthuizen
- B) +3 P. Senior
- C) -2 R. Allenby



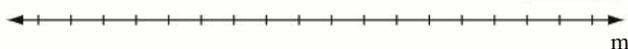
**d)** Which body of water is at the lowest altitude?

- A) -28 m Caspian Sea
- B) -408 m Dead Sea
- C) -15 m Lake Eyre



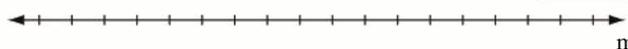
e) Which location has the lowest altitude?

- A) 3 m above sea level  
Amsterdam (Netherlands)
- B) 133 m below sea level  
Qattara Depression (Egypt)
- C) 2430 m above sea level  
Machu Picchu (Peru)



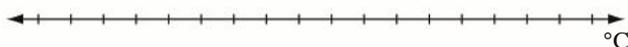
f) Which location has the highest altitude?

- A) 10 m below sea level  
Laguna Salada (Mexico)
- B) 7 m below sea level  
Lamme fjord (Denmark)
- C) 19 m above sea level  
Vatican City (Italy)



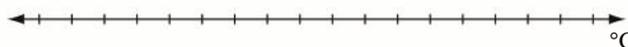
g) Which location recorded the lowest temperature?

- A)  $-25.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  Kabul
- B)  $+14.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  Christmas Island
- C)  $-15.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  La Paz

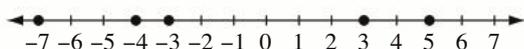


h) Which continent has the lowest recorded temperature?

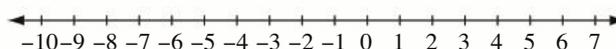
- A)  $-63^{\circ}\text{C}$  North America
- B)  $-23^{\circ}\text{C}$  Australia
- C)  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  Europe



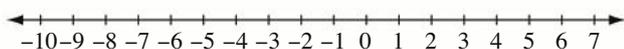
i) Arrange in ascending order:  
 $-4, -7, 5, -3, 3$



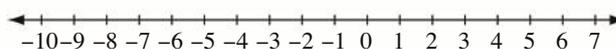

j) Arrange in order from largest to smallest:  
 $0, 8, -9, 6, -4$



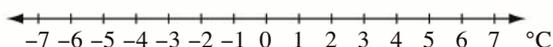

k) Arrange in descending order:  
 $-10, 8, 1, -8, 4$



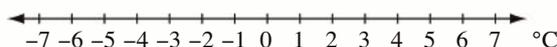

l) Arrange in order from smallest to largest:  
 $-2, -6, 0, -3, 5$




m) Arrange in order from coldest to warmest:  
 $2^{\circ}\text{C}, -3^{\circ}\text{C}, 4^{\circ}\text{C}, -5^{\circ}\text{C}$




n) Arrange in order from warmest to coldest:  
 $-1^{\circ}\text{C}, -5^{\circ}\text{C}, 5^{\circ}\text{C}, -3^{\circ}\text{C}$



# 22. [Equations]

## Skill 22.1 Finding the missing number in equations involving + and - (1).

Blue 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4  
Green 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4

EITHER

Use **trial and error**:

- Guess the value of the missing number that will make the equation true (both sides of the equation are equal).
- Substitute this value in the equation.
- Check if the equation is true.
- Write the guessed value as the solution of the equation.

Example:

$$4 + \boxed{?} = 12$$

$$4 + 8 = 12$$

$$12 = 12 \text{ (true)}$$

The equation is true, so **8** is the solution.

OR

Use **inverse operations**:

- Consider the operation used to construct the sum or the difference.
- Get the missing number alone on one side of the equation, by performing the inverse operation to both sides of the equation.
- Evaluate the other side of the equation.

Hints: Addition and subtraction are inverse operations. Adding 4 and then subtracting 4 leaves a number unchanged.

Example:  $4 + \boxed{?} = 12$

$$4 + ? - 4 = 12 - 4$$

$$? = 8$$

Q.  $15 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 9$

A.  $15 - ? = 9$  OR

$$15 - 6 = 9$$

$$9 = 9 \text{ (true)}$$

$\textcircled{15} - ? = 9$

$$\cancel{15} - \cancel{15} - ? = 9 - 15$$

$$-? = -6$$

$$? = 6$$

If 15 was added to the missing number, then do the inverse operation and subtract 15 from both sides of the equation. Finally, reverse the signs on both sides.

What number subtracted from 15 gives 9?

Guess ? = 6

The solution is **6**.

Use trial and error

a)  $16 - \boxed{7} = 9$

$$16 - ? = 9$$

$$? = 7$$

b)  $7 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 15$

$$7 + ? = 15$$

$$? =$$

c)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 24 = 30$

$$? + 24 = 30$$

$$? =$$

d)  $14 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 6$

$$? =$$

e)  $13 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 3$

$$? =$$

f)  $8 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 21$

$$? =$$

g)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 8 = 20$

$$? =$$

h)  $14 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 21$

$$? =$$

i)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 = 13$

$$? =$$

**Skill 22.1** Finding the missing number in equations involving + and - (2).

Blue 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4  
Green 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4

Operation: + 18

Use inverse operations

j)  $18 + \boxed{9} = 27$

k)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 14 = 13$

l)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 20 = 25$

~~$18 + ? - 18 = 27 - 18$~~

~~$? - 14 + 14 = 13 + 14$~~

$? = 9$

$? =$

$? =$

m)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 6 = 23$

n)  $4 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 20$

o)  $16 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 27$

p)  $15 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 29$

q)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 16 = 34$

r)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 18 = 38$

s)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 = 18$

t)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 18 = 15$

u)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 13 = 14$

v)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 31 = 4$

w)  $12 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 3$

x)  $16 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 9$

y)  $24 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 9$

z)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 = 16$

A)  $\boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 = 12$

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