

Apex Exam Guide

Essential English

Year 12 QCE

Queensland Curriculum

2025 Edition

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Apex Exam Guide Essential English Year 12 QCE

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Acknowledgements

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Note	From 2020 to 2022 QCAA only released only one sample external assessments to the public. In 2023 there has been a change where QCAA will release all previous year sample assessments (four in total per year).
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Paper 1 Section 1

Instructions

- If you need more space for a response, use the additional pages at the back of this book.
- On the additional pages, write the question number you are responding to.
- Cancel any incorrect response by ruling a single diagonal line through your work.
- Write the page number of your alternative/additional response, i.e. See page ...
- If you do not do this, your original response will be marked.
- This section has one question.

2023 Phase 1 Paper 1 Section 1

2023 Phase 1 Section 1 Question 1

Explain how the website post in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs two representations about the impact of science and technology. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to creating **each** representation.

Stimulus 1

Context

This is a post on a website where people share ideas and information.

The screenshot shows a website header with a logo of three interconnected nodes and the text 'Share Q&A'. Below the header are icons for editing, following, and a menu. The main heading of the post is 'How have science and technology affected everyday life?'. There are three responses:

- Taylor, University student** ♦ Follow: In every way possible! The fact you're using something other than pen and paper — a quill and parchment! — to ask this question shows how science and technology have supercharged society. Once we would've stood on a street corner handing out leaflets. Now, we're tapping on keyboards and sending ideas through cyberspace. Not so long ago, one computer filled an entire room; now, we've got 2-millimetre microchips operating as computer brains. We mightn't recognise the world in 20 years, let alone 40 years from now. 😊
- Jamie, Research analyst** ♦ Follow: And that's exactly why science and technology need to be managed, rather than let loose on society. Change should be controlled, otherwise science and tech will control us. Seems to me that people tend to think of them as having ALL the answers to ALL our problems, but if we're not careful, 'advances' might rob us ALL of our individuality. That's why artificial intelligence — especially — needs to be watched.
- Sam, Student** ♦ Follow: For me, science and tech are the triggers of imagination. They're a life force working together, making our lives better. They 'make the impossible possible'. Which is kind of cool, I think. Anyway, one day, I'm hoping we'll have:
 - time travel (hello Ancient Greece, good to see you!)
 - teleporting
 - life spans of 180 years
 - anti-gravity suits for personal flight (imagine being in air traffic control!?!?!?).One day ...

2023 Marking Guide – Phase 1 Paper 1 Section 1

<p>2023 Phase 1 Section 1 Question 1</p>	<p>Explain how the website post in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs two representations about the impact of science and technology. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to creating each representation.</p>			
	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and Development	The response, in Textual features	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the website post • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the website post • provides a detailed explanation of how one belief identified in the website post influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how another belief identified in the website post influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the website post shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the website post shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the website post shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the website post shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the website post to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about the impact of science and technology in the website post • describes some ideas about another representation about the impact of science and technology in the website post • describes some ideas about one belief about the impact of science and technology in the website post • describes some ideas about another belief about the impact of science and technology in the website post • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the website post to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations OR identifies a representation/s • describes some ideas about beliefs OR identifies a belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any representations • does not address another belief about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any beliefs • does not address another language feature about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

**2023
Phase 2
Section 1
Question 1**

Explain how the speech transcript in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs **two** representations about human space exploration. For **each** representation, explain a belief, a language feature and a text structure to support your perspective.

Stimulus 1

Context

This speech transcript was delivered at a youth convention titled *Future thinking*.

Human space exploration: A need or want?

We live in an amazing time in history ... a time when human space exploration no longer occupies only our imagination but is here. Space stations. Astronauts living *out there* for months. Countries collaborating in space. Cosmic travel is no longer a dream but a reality. Soon, we're told, the average person will book seats on commercial spacecraft and take trips around Earth.

All of which raises an important question as we consider our future: Is human space exploration:

- a want
- or a need?

Definitely, *a want*.

Do we need laws that limit our rights to outer space? Probably, but better still, let's just leave it alone! Given that space is a unique environment that is not owned by anyone, we mustn't let our curiosity turn it into another junkyard. But like the wolf whose hunger is never satisfied, we're set on colonising the cosmos and draining our funds to do it, instead of focusing on our real needs, e.g. working out how to live *here* for the next few centuries.

Leaders of tomorrow, forget about settling on Mars. Our first — only — priority is to focus on our own planet. Our home. Let's deal with the here and now, not on unnecessary, futuristic wants. Let's stop the funding that's floating out into space exploration and ground it. Imagine that, instead of allowing all that money to orbit around 'what ifs', we channelled dollars into real issues, Earth issues!

Let's talk about feeding a planet of billions. You may think life is a jungle and only the strong survive and that all successful people are self-motivated types, and if they're not, bad luck. Well, maybe challenging that and reflecting on **who we are** is the greater need ... maybe we need to look at the billions of dollars thrust into human space exploration and ask — why? In the hope that we find an interesting rock on Mars? An extra ring around Saturn? This, instead of investing in sharing medical advancements with everyone. This, instead of funding research on how to better share our world's resources. Needs, people. Not wants. I mean, I *want* colour-changing clothes, but ...

In the interest of fairness, I'll admit that human space exploration has taught us things, such as understanding weather systems, but imagine if we used this knowledge to end droughts instead of chasing ways to develop a smoother rocket launch, or to predict the speed of a spaceship's descent. Then we'd be real stars!

Earlier, I asked whether human space exploration is a want or a need. It's most definitely a want, a desire for more shiny toys to play with rather than recognising that space exploration is a black hole, sucking attention away from what matters. Leaders of tomorrow, let's be agents of change. Let's trade our exclusive window seats on Earth-orbiting rockets for seats around a table generating solutions to make life better down here. Our world doesn't need us venturing out among the stars. It needs us focused here on Earth — our home.

<p>2023 Phase 2 Section 1 Question 1</p>	<p>Explain how the speech transcript in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs two representations about human space exploration. For each representation, explain a belief, a language feature and a text structure to support your perspective.</p>			
	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and Development	The response, in Textual features	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about human space exploration identified in the speech transcript • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about human space exploration identified in the speech transcript • provides a detailed explanation of how one belief identified in the speech transcript influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how another belief identified in the speech transcript influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the speech transcript shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the speech transcript shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the speech transcript shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the speech transcript shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the speech transcript to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	A

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about human space exploration in the speech transcript • describes some ideas about another representation about human space exploration in the speech transcript • describes some ideas about one belief about human space exploration in the speech transcript • describes some ideas about another belief about human space exploration in the speech transcript • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the speech transcript to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations OR identifies a representation/s • describes some ideas about beliefs OR identifies a belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation about human space exploration OR does not address any representations • does not address another belief about human space exploration OR does not address any beliefs • does not address another language feature about human space exploration OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about human space exploration OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2023
Phase 3
Section 1
Question 1

Explain how the writer of the article in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs two representations about human space exploration. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to each representation.

Stimulus 1

Context

This article was published on the *Star Gazing* website.

The screenshot shows a website article with the following content:

Human space exploration: Our fascination

Home About News Events History Shop Contact

by A Visser
6:45am, 21 February 2023

For as long as humans have inhabited Earth, we've gazed up at the stars. Whether it's through ancient stories, or songs from the past, our fascination with worlds beyond ours has rolled across generations. How can it not? Space is our constant companion — it makes sense to look upwards for guidance, knowledge and navigation. Above us, billions of stars float in a silky blackness, the moon illuminating nights and the sun warming days. It's only natural to seek meaning from their company.

An important playground

Since the beginning of time, humans have been curious about the vastness of our solar system. Once, space was an untouchable realm we observed *only* from Earth. Now, we're able to explore it, floating like confetti among stars and looking down at Earth's blue sphere. We send satellites into space, people to the moon and probes to Mars while solar flares ricochet light across our galaxy, igniting interest in heat and energy.

Asking questions is a natural and important part of this story, just as uncovering these mysteries is part of our journey. It's what makes us, us.

So far, we've learnt about the:

- sun's slow movement away from Earth each year
- moon's influence on tides
- implosion of stars and dark matter.

Then there are intriguing questions about whether other planets can support life, questions that drive us in our search for further knowledge of the cosmos. And of course, puns: When we explore it, we need to planet, not moon around or fall into a black hole.

<p>2023 Phase 3 Section 1 Question 1</p>	<p>Explain how the writer of the article in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book constructs two representations about human space exploration. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to each representation.</p>			
	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and Development	The response, in Textual features	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about human space exploration identified in the article • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about human space exploration identified in the article • provides a detailed explanation of how one belief identified in the article influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how another belief identified in the article influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the article to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	A

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one representation about human space exploration identified in the article • provides an appropriate explanation of another representation about human space exploration identified in the article • provides an appropriate explanation of how one belief identified in the article influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how another belief identified in the article influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the article shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the article to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about human space exploration in the article • describes some ideas about another representation about human space exploration in the article • describes some ideas about one belief about human space exploration in the article • describes some ideas about another belief about human space exploration in the article • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the article to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
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2023
Phase 4
Section 1
Question 1

Explain **two** representations in the blog about the impact of science and technology evident in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to creating **each** representation.

Stimulus 1

Context

This blogger writes about topics related to science and technology.



Home News Articles Research Events World Contact

Science and technology: Where would we be without them?

3:30 pm, August 25, 2023 • 2 comments

Without water on tap. Without phones. Without the internet. Without efficient transport. #dull

Throughout past and present generations, science and technology have *worked together* as powerful drivers of change. They're the pursuers of progress, the collective compass pointing us towards an improved future.

They're also unstoppable. The past is testament to that. Not so long ago, the horse and cart was a means of transportation, antibiotics didn't exist, and silent films were the norm.

Fast forward to **1936**. Cars are manufactured *en masse* and planes travel at 333 km per hour at heights of over 4000 metres. Black-and-white televisions provide entertainment and by **1953**, heart-lung machines emerge for use during surgery.

Fast forward to **2022**. Planes travel at 925 km per hour up to a height of 11 000 metres. Robotic arms perform surgery, and black and white televisions are replaced with smart TVs with streaming services that are as rich and plentiful as a royal banquet.

Today, we watch digital stories on our phones/laptops/tablets whether we're at home or in transit (even on planes). We create our own videos and share them with the world with the touch of a button. #fun

Today, we look up into a once-quiet sky and see thrumming drones, the next tool changing our lives by:

- taking footage of waterfalls and migrating whales
- delivering pizzas to people in driveways
- delivering aid to those in need.

Fast forward to **2080**. More tools and more change!!! Supersonic cars? Microchipped fingers for identification? New energy sources? Sounds exciting, but as expectations spiral, perhaps the compass of change directing us with increasing speed from one advancement to another needs a check-up.

With each advancement, life changes and re-forms. It's a bit like watching photos develop; the images slowly sharpen before colours emerge and our new 'normal' comes into focus. Expectations then increase *again*, e.g. today, we make phone calls, seek answers to burning questions, check heart rates and play music. All. On. A. Watch. Tomorrow, we'll want to do even more. All. On. Whatever replaces the smartwatch.

More and more, I find myself pondering the 21st century issues created by science and technology and how to resolve the issues they cause. Then there's scary statistics, like having to produce 70% more food in 2006 than in 1950 so we could support the world's ever-increasing population. Stats like that make me think: maybe we should consider how we're using the tools of science and technology and whether it's for personal benefit or, as it should be, for the greater good.

Perhaps the real question is not where would we be without science and technology, but where do we want to be?



Alex25 • 4:45 pm, August 25, 2023

Science and technology are *the* portals to the 21st century and beyond.



Tee492 • 10:06 am, August 27, 2023

Science and technology are like an octopus — tentacles everywhere.

<p>2023 Phase 4 Section 1 Question 1</p>	<p>Explain two representations in the blog about the impact of science and technology evident in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book. In your response, explain how a belief, a language feature and a text structure contribute to creating each representation.</p>			
	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and Development	The response, in Textual features	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • provides a detailed explanation of how one belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how another belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the blog to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	A

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • provides an appropriate explanation of another representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • provides an appropriate explanation of how one belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides an appropriate explanation of how another belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the blog to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • in the main, provides an explanation of another representation about the impact of science and technology identified in the blog • in the main, provides an explanation of how one belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • in the main, provides an explanation of how another belief identified in the blog influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the blog to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about the impact of science and technology in the blog • describes some ideas about another representation about the impact of science and technology in the blog • describes some ideas about one belief about the impact of science and technology in the blog • describes some ideas about another belief about the impact of science and technology in the blog • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the blog to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations OR identifies a representation/s • describes some ideas about beliefs OR identifies a belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any representations • does not address another belief about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any beliefs • does not address another language feature about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2022
Paper 1
Section 1
Question 1

Explain how two representations of travel have been constructed in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book.

Stimulus 1

Context

This introduction was written for a book of travel stories.

Introduction

A traveller's declaration

Travel is a catalyst¹ for change.

I'm sure you'll agree. You are, after all, reading this book's introduction about travel tales. It's something that you and I, two strangers, who will likely never meet, have in common.

Travel. Even the sound of its vowels and consonants rings true, just like a whisper — it's a pledge, a bond, a promise of marvellous new experiences.

I guess that's one of the best things about travel: the promise of bringing 'newness' to us. It exposes us to new places, new people, new experiences, and encourages us to adopt new ways of thinking about the wide, wondrous world around us. This book's travel tales are that, a catalyst for the new, a changing of the mind.

They're tales of how travel stimulates our brain and sharpens our thinking as we respond to unfamiliar sights and breaks in our routine. Many inspire travelling beyond our comfortable, our familiar, our home. Writers reflect on the satisfying sensation of their minds opening and knowledge growing as they explore paintings at art galleries, historical archives at museums and precious gemstones at local gem shows. Excitement spikes, creating a sense of wellness.

Challenging situations like faulty transport, accidents and missed scheduled departures create drama, but in times of stress, we grow. When we get lost, it's almost as if our brain has to start working to solve the problem. One tale describes arriving at a city at midnight, leading to a three-hour trek through strange streets in pitch darkness, knocking on doors to find accommodation. The inability to speak the language means weird and wonderful gestures that are hilarious. Then there are the funny mis-steps that make you laugh, and sometimes, cry. Travel is a catalyst...

For me, the struggles I've had while travelling have encouraged independence, sparked curiosity in people around me and inspired self-reflection. The people I've met and the things I've seen have made life exciting, like adding spice to an egg omelette.

¹ an event, person or thing that provokes a strong response

<p>2022 Paper 1 Section 1 Question 1</p>	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and development:</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features:</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about travel identified in the book introduction • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about travel identified in the book introduction • provides a detailed explanation of how one attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • provides a detailed explanation of how another attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the book introduction to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one representation about travel identified in the book introduction • provides an appropriate explanation of another representation about travel identified in the book introduction • provides an appropriate explanation of how one attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • provides an appropriate explanation of how another attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the book introduction to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	<p>B</p>

The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and development:	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one representation about travel identified in the book introduction • in the main, provides an explanation of another representation about travel identified in the book introduction • in the main, provides an explanation of how one attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • in the main, provides an explanation of how another attitude identified in the book introduction influences meaning about travel • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the book introduction shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the book introduction to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about travel in the book introduction • describes some ideas about another representation about travel in the book introduction • describes some ideas about one attitude about travel in the book introduction • describes some ideas about another attitude about travel in the book introduction • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about travel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the book introduction to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations OR identifies a representation/s • describes some ideas about attitudes OR identifies an attitude/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation about travel • does not address another attitude about travel • does not address another language feature about travel • does not address another text structure about travel <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E
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**2021
Paper 1
Section 1
Question 1**

Explain how TurnerTyro has constructed **two** representations about the influence of social media in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book. In your response, explain how a value, a language feature and a text structure contribute to creating **each** representation.

Stimulus 1

Context

This email was sent from a ClipVidAce user to a social media influence. ClipVidAce is a social media platform for sharing videos.

7 March 2021 at 10:43 am



SUBJECT: Thank you!

<TurnerTyro@powercometmessages.com.au>
To: LifeGadgetTester4U@venturing.co.au

Dear LifeGadgetTester4U,

This is TurnerTyro. Hopefully you remember meeting me at the ClipVidAce convention last month. With all that went on, I never got the chance to tell you what your videos mean to me ... your humour highlights the world's quiriness, your belly laugh gives me the giggles and your videos make the world wackier in a cool way — less intimidating.

Not all ClipVidAce videos are positive, but I particularly like your ability to see the funny side of life and your commitment to using social media to help others. ClipVidAce can be great for that (if used properly). And it's something I want to do — we're kindred souls in that way, I guess. A bit like links in a chain. Even talking to you has inspired me to think about *what could be*.

Then

A few years ago, I was a completely different person. I was so afraid of being seen as foolish that I could never build up enough courage to try anything new in front of other people. Then I found your channel and it was like a light switching on in a corner of my brain.

I'm not sure if it was ever your intention, but seeing you try all those new gadgets week after week — and failing more often than not with hilarious consequences — gave me the courage to try new things too. My favourite episode was that minor mishap when you tried the electric scooter and went *splat* into a muddy ditch! You just shrugged, grinned and jumped back on the scooter so fast it was comical. I laughed so hard, I nearly coughed up a lung ... then I tried scootering too (no mishaps!) and loved it.

Now

Over the last year, I've been:

- getting involved in sport
- going to family get-togethers
- socialising more.

I feel like I now have several real friends. I don't need a thousand friends on social media. Unlike before, social media has become just recreation rather than a fixation.

Anyway, my world is a thousand times better and your channel has played a part in that, because you taught me not to take life too seriously and to ... drum roll ... even laugh at myself.

Looking forwards

Right now, the fear of failure no longer controls me. I'm even running my own channel! It's not big like yours and it may never be, but that's fine with me.

Anyway, I just wanted to thank you for your channel's lighthearted optimism. Thank you for being a shining star, for helping me cultivate my boldness and for the inner glow that comes from understanding a truth ... that trying something new is better than fearing my own shadow.

See you at the next ClipVidAce convention.

Forever grateful,
TurnerTyro

2021 Paper 1 Section 1 Question 1	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and development:	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • provides a detailed explanation of another representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • provides a detailed explanation of how one value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides a detailed explanation of how another value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the email to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	A

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • provides an appropriate explanation of another representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • provides an appropriate explanation of how one value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides an appropriate explanation of how another value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the email to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
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The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and development:	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • in the main, provides an explanation of another representation about the influence of social media identified in the email • in the main, provides an explanation of how one value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • in the main, provides an explanation of how another value identified in the email influences meaning about social media’s influence • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the email shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the email to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation about the influence of social media in the email • describes some ideas about another representation about the influence of social media in the email • describes some ideas about one value about the influence of social media in the email • describes some ideas about another value about the influence of social media in the email • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the email to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations OR identifies a representation/s • describes some ideas about values OR identifies a value/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s and/or text structure/s <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation • does not address another value • does not address another language feature • does not address another text structure <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E
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**2020
Paper 1
Section 1
Question 1**

Explain how the local council leader in Stimulus 1 creates **two** representations of group resilience in the transcript of his speech.

For **each** representation, explain a belief about group resilience and how a language feature and a text structure communicate this.

Stimulus 1

Context

This is a transcript of a speech delivered by a local council leader at a community meeting.

Group resilience: Coming together to restore hope

We come together today because we have suffered challenges as a community and we know that being together will help us heal.

At this time, what words are enough to help us believe in a better tomorrow? To restore our will to go on? To help us persevere when we feel like giving up and giving in?

Three words: ‘hope’ and ‘group resilience’.

It would be easy to let a blanket of despair turn us inwards. To be silent and forever stooped under the weight of these challenges.

We are not that community. We are not people who become bitter and angry.

Today, I offer these words, simply and honestly. We will keep going because we have group resilience — we draw on each other’s strengths.

More than two-thirds of people in our community have been affected, so right now, we are under pressure. It feels a little too deep, a little too dark, but our hope comes from our unity. Just like diamonds, hope and togetherness are unbreakable, rock solid.

We have hope. We have togetherness. We have carats* of determination.

Like diamonds, we’ll emerge strong and bright. Solid. Sparkling.

Surrendering to despair is an option we will not choose. We are here for each other, and we will move forward.

It is in togetherness that we draw our strength and pull each other up instead of letting our despair drag us down. In fact, research has shown that if at least 70% of people in a community draw together in challenging situations, group renewal can be profound.

In unity, we stand. Together, we replenish our strength by jointly believing that when we commit to working hard and hoping for a better tomorrow, we will successfully rebuild. It’s our responsibility. It’s our hope for a better future, a bright light illuminating our path. Just as day follows night, darkness is only temporary.

We are coming together to restore hope. We are resilient — group resilient.

*carat: the quality of a diamond, which is determined by its weight

2020 Paper 1 Section 1 Question 1	The response, in Knowledge application	The response, in Organisation and development	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • provides a detailed explanation of another representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • provides a detailed explanation of how one belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • provides a detailed explanation of how another belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the blog post to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary • uses appropriate punctuation • uses appropriate spelling 	A
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • provides an appropriate explanation of another representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • provides an appropriate explanation of how one belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • provides an appropriate explanation of how another belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the blog post to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	B

The response, in Knowledge application	The response, in Organisation and development	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • in the main, provides an explanation of another representation of personal resilience identified in the blog post • in the main, provides an explanation of how one belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • in the main, provides an explanation of how another belief identified in the blog post influences meaning about personal resilience • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the blog post shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the blog post to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one representation of personal resilience in the blog post • describes some ideas about another representation of personal resilience in the blog post • describes some ideas about one belief about personal resilience in the blog post • describes some ideas about another belief about personal resilience in the blog post • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s on personal resilience 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the blog post to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses conventional punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses conventional spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about representations • describes some ideas about beliefs • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another representation • does not address another belief • does not address another language feature • does not address another text structure <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the blog post to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses conventional punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses conventional spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E
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Paper 1 Section 2

2023 Phase 1 Paper 1 Section 2

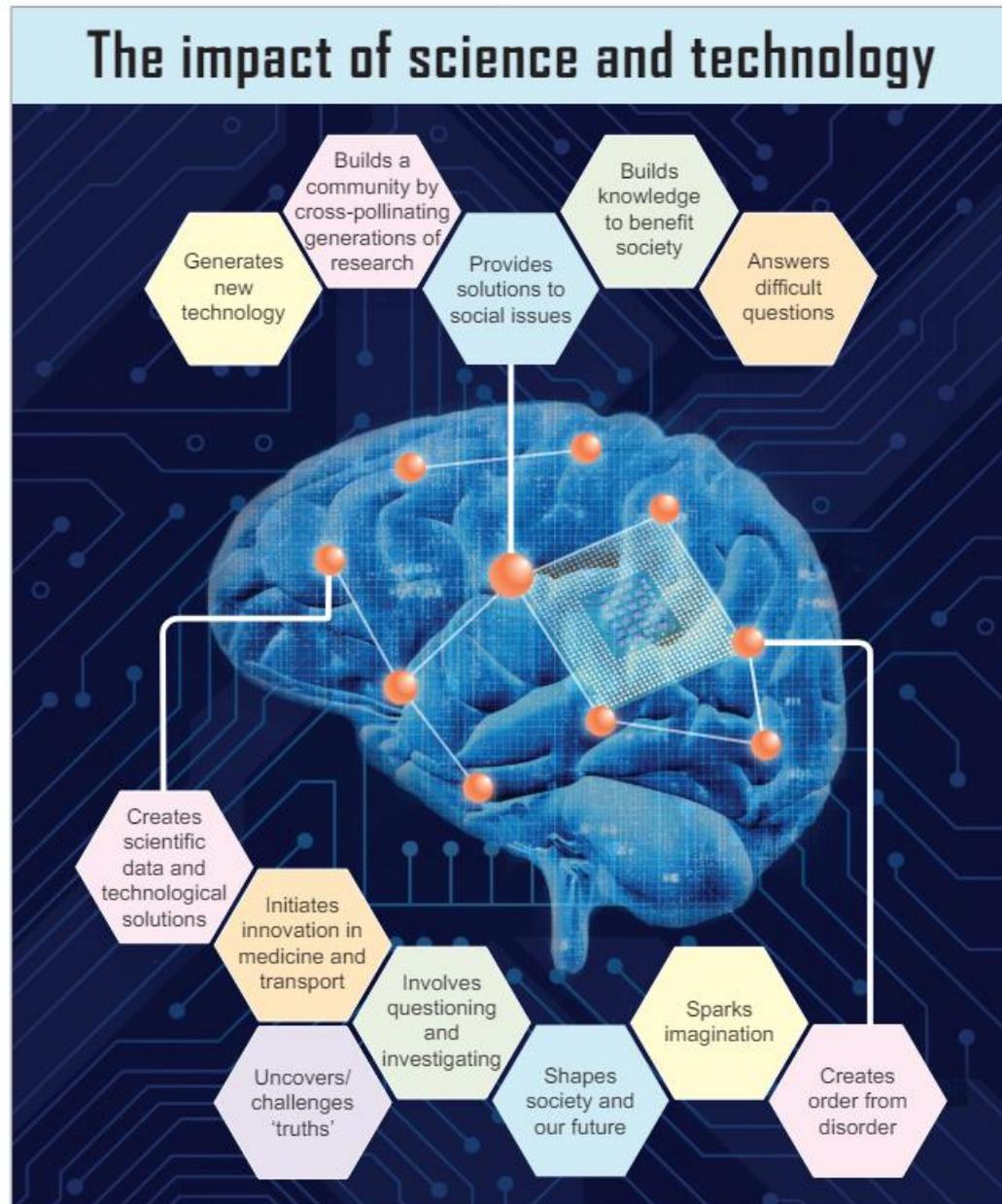
2023
Phase 1
Section 2
Question 2

How does the infographic in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book portray the impact of science and technology? Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) using evidence from the stimulus.

Stimulus 2

Context

This infographic is on a poster in a school classroom.



<p>2023 Phase 1 Section 2 Question 2</p>	<p>How does the infographic in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book portray the impact of science and technology? Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) using evidence from the stimulus.</p> <p>a) Explain two points of view about the impact of science and technology</p> <p>b) Explain two cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs (choose two of these in any combination) about the impact of science and technology</p> <p>c) Explain how two language features have been used to portray the impact of science and technology</p> <p>d) Explain how two text structures have been used to portray the impact of science and technology.</p>			
	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and Development</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any points of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs • does not address another language feature about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any text structure <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2023
Phase 2
Section 2
Question 2

Explain how the online advertisement in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book invites the audience to view human space exploration. Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus

Stimulus 2

Context

This is an online advertisement for a conference about human space exploration.

The advertisement features a dark blue space background with a large eye in the center, where the iris is a detailed image of Earth. To the right, a white rocket with three boosters is shown ascending, with white smoke trails and orange flames at the base. The text is arranged as follows:

- Top: **Human space exploration** in large white font.
- Below: **Expands potential | Examines perceptions | Exploits possibilities** in orange font.
- Below that: **2025 National Space Conference** in white font.
- Below the eye: **Explore space with us by** in white font.
- Large central text: **looking beyond** in white font, with 'looking' in a larger size.
- Bottom left: **Come and talk to a constellation of stars about recent developments in engineering, industry and research.** in white font.
- Below that: **'Curiosity is the essence of our existence.'** in orange font, followed by *— Gene Cernan, last human to walk on the moon* in small white font.
- Bottom left: www.lookingbeyond2025.com in white font.
- Bottom right: An orange cloud-like shape containing the text **Blast off 4-6 July** in white font.

<p>2023 Phase 2 Section 2 Question 2</p>	<p>Explain how the online advertisement in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book invites the audience to view human space exploration. Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus</p> <p>a) Explain two points of view about human space exploration.</p> <p>b) Explain two cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs (choose two of these in any combination) about human space exploration.</p> <p>c) Explain how two language features have been used to portray human space exploration.</p> <p>d) Explain how two text structures have been used to portray human space exploration.</p>			
	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and Development</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view about human space exploration OR does not address any points of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration OR does not address any cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs • does not address another language feature about human space exploration OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about human space exploration OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2023
Phase 3
Section 2
Question 2

Explain how the magazine cover in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book positions the audience to understand human space exploration. Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus.

Stimulus 2

Context

This is a magazine cover for *Today's Issues*.



<p>2023 Phase 3 Section 2 Question 2</p>	<p>Explain how the magazine cover in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book positions the audience to understand human space exploration. Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus.</p> <p>a) Explain two points of view about human space exploration.</p> <p>b) Explain two cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs (choose two of these in any combination) about human space exploration.</p> <p>c) Explain how two language features have been used to portray human space exploration.</p> <p>d) Explain how two text structures have been used to portray human space exploration.</p>			
	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and Development</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about human space exploration identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about human space exploration • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about human space exploration and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about human space exploration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view about human space exploration OR does not address any points of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about human space exploration OR does not address any cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs • does not address another language feature about human space exploration OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about human space exploration OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2023
Phase 4
Section 2
Question 2

How has the advertisement in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book positioned readers to consider the impact of science and technology? Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus.

Stimulus 2

Context

This advertisement is on the website, Science and Technology Careers.

The advertisement is a rectangular graphic with a white background. At the top, the text 'Are you programmed for Science and Technology?' is written in a blue, sans-serif font. Below this is a dark, rectangular image. On the left side of this image, a man's profile is shown in grayscale, with a white, wireframe brain graphic overlaid on his head. Above his head, the words 'think today' are written in a white, lowercase, sans-serif font. On the right side of the image, a woman's profile is shown in grayscale, looking towards the right. In the bottom right corner of the image, a blue, wireframe hand is shown touching a glowing blue circle on a screen. Above the hand, the words 'touch tomorrow' are written in a white, lowercase, sans-serif font. The background of the image is dark with a pattern of white binary code (0s and 1s) and various white text words such as 'discover', 'design', 'achieve', 'develop', 'ascend', 'navigate', 'network', 'know', and 'aspire'. Below the image, the text 'Have an impact on the world. Choose a career in science and technology.' is written in a blue, sans-serif font. At the bottom, the text 'Email us at: jo.harris@scienceandtechnologycareers.org for career advice about this exciting field.' is written in a smaller, black, sans-serif font.

Are you programmed for
Science and Technology?

think today

touch tomorrow

Have an impact on the world.
Choose a career in science and technology.

Email us at: jo.harris@scienceandtechnologycareers.org
for career advice about this exciting field.

<p>2023 Phase 4 Section 2 Question 2</p>	<p>How has the advertisement in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book positioned readers to consider the impact of science and technology? Support your response in parts a), b), c) and d) with evidence from the stimulus.</p> <p>a) Explain two points of view about the impact of science and technology.</p> <p>b) Explain two cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs (choose two of these in any combination) about the impact of science and technology.</p> <p>c) Explain how two language features have been used to portray the impact of science and technology.</p> <p>d) Explain how two text structures have been used to portray the impact of science and technology</p>			
	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and Development</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology. • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about the impact of science and technology identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology. • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about the impact of science and technology • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the impact of science and technology and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the impact of science and technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any points of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs • does not address another language feature about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any language features • does not address another text structure about the impact of science and technology OR does not address any text structures <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>does not satisfy any of the descriptors above.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E

2022
Paper 1
Section 2
Question 2

Instruction

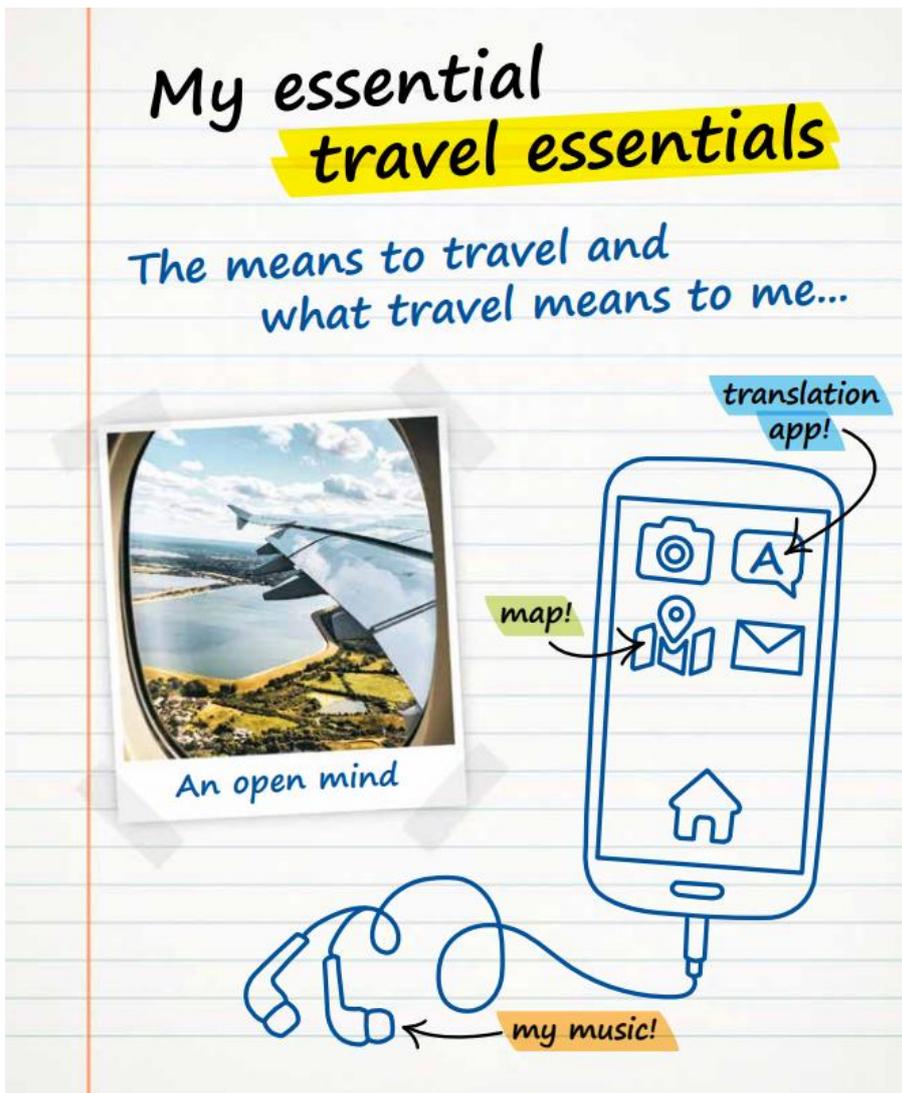
- This section has one question.

How does the journal in Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book position audiences to view travel? Develop your response in a), b), c) and d) using evidence from the stimulus.

Stimulus 2

Context

These pages are from a journal containing personal reflections about travel.





a) Explain **two** points of view about travel.

<p>2022 Paper 1 Section 2 Question 2</p>	<p>The response, in Knowledge application:</p>	<p>The response, in Organisation and development:</p>	<p>The response, in Textual features:</p>	<p>Grade</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	<p>A</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	<p>B</p>

The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and development:	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about travel identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about travel • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about travel and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about travel in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about travel in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about travel in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about travel in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about travel • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about travel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s or text structure/s <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view about travel • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about travel • does not address another language feature about travel • does not address another text structure about travel <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E
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2021
Paper 1
Section 2
Question 2

Instructions

- Select **either** Stimulus 2 or Stimulus 3 from the stimulus book.
- Indicate the stimulus you have selected by filling in the bubble on the next page completely.
- If you change your mind or make a mistake draw a cross through the bubble you wish to change and fill in the new bubble completely.

Example:



The section has one question.

Fill in the bubble to indicate which stimulus you have selected.



Stimulus 2

Context

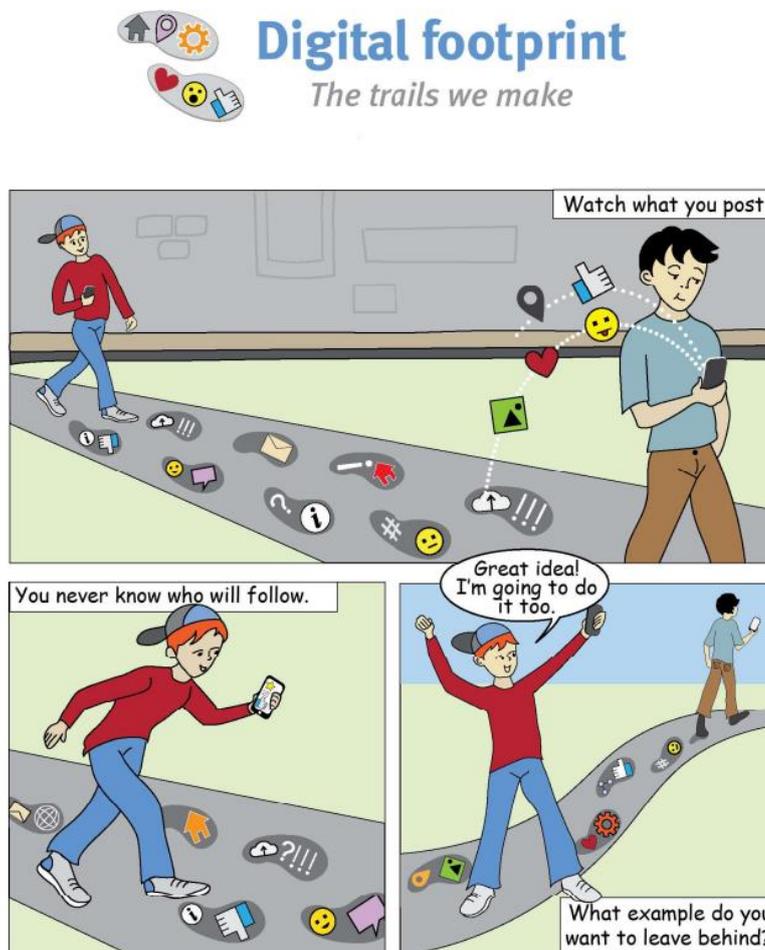
This infographic appeared in an online articles called ‘All you need to know about social media’.

Note: Stimulus 2 has been redacted.

Stimulus 3

Context

This comic strip was published in a school textbook, *Being Your Best, Lessons for life*.



2021 Paper 1 Section 2 Question 2	The response, in Knowledge application:	The response, in Organisation and development:	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	A

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	B
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about the influence of social media identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about social media’s influence • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives about the influence of social media and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • in the main, uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about the influence of social media in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about the influence of social media in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the influence of social media in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about the influence of social media in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s about the influence of social media 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view OR identifies a point of view/s • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs OR identifies a cultural assumption/s, attitude/s, value/s and/or belief/s • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures OR identifies a language feature/s and/or text structure/s <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief • does not address another language feature • does not address another text structure <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E
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2020
Paper 1
Section 2
Question 2

Instructions

- Select either Stimulus 2 or Stimulus 3 from the stimulus book.
- Indicate the stimulus you have selected by filling in the bubble on the next page completely.
- If you change your mind or make a mistake, draw a cross through the bubble you wish to change and fill in the new bubble completely.

Example:

Stimulus 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	Stimulus 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/>
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- This section has one question.

Fill in the bubble to indicate the stimulus you have selected.

Stimulus 2 <input type="radio"/>	Stimulus 3 <input type="radio"/>
----------------------------------	----------------------------------

Stimulus 2

Context

This image is located on the second page of student’s school diaries.

Stimulus 2 has been redacted.

Stimulus 3

Context

This poster was displayed in a company’s lunchroom to promote group resilience.



How are audiences positioned to view the concept of group resilience in your chosen stimulus?

Support **each** response below with evidence from the stimulus.

a) Explain **two** points of view about group resilience.

b) Explain **two** cultural assumptions, attitudes, values or beliefs (choose two in any combination).

c) Explain **two** language features.

d) Explain **two** text structures.

2020 Paper 1 Section 2 Question 2	The response, in Knowledge application	The response, in Organisation and development	The response, in Textual features:	Grade
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides a detailed explanation of one point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of another point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • provides a detailed explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • provides a detailed explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • provides a detailed explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides a detailed explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • purposefully selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • purposefully uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary • uses appropriate punctuation • uses appropriate spelling 	A

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides an appropriate explanation of one point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of another point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • provides an appropriate explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • provides an appropriate explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • provides an appropriate explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • provides an appropriate explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appropriately selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • appropriately uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is clear 	B
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, provides an explanation of one point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of another point of view about personal resilience identified in the visual stimulus • in the main, provides an explanation of how one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • in the main, provides an explanation of how another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief identified in the visual stimulus influences meaning about personal resilience • in the main, provides an explanation of how one language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another language feature identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how one text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses • in the main, provides an explanation of how another text structure identified in the visual stimulus shapes perspectives on personal resilience and invites particular responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the main, selects information from the visual stimulus to support perspectives • in the main, uses this information to support perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses appropriate grammar and vocabulary, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate punctuation, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear • uses appropriate spelling, which may contain errors, but meaning is mostly clear 	C

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about one point of view about personal resilience in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another point of view about personal resilience in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about one cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about personal resilience in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief about personal resilience in the visual stimulus • describes some ideas about how one language feature shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how another language feature shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how one text structure shapes perspective/s on personal resilience • describes some ideas about how another text structure shapes perspective/s on personal resilience 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to support some perspectives • uses some of this information to support some perspectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses conventional punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear • uses conventional spelling with frequent errors and meaning is sometimes clear 	D
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describes some ideas about points of view • describes some ideas about cultural assumptions, attitudes, values and/or beliefs • describes some ideas about language features and/or text structures <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not address another point of view • does not address another cultural assumption, attitude, value and/or belief • does not address another language feature • does not address another text structure <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selects some information from the visual stimulus to show some ideas • uses some of this information to show some ideas <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uses grammar and vocabulary with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses conventional punctuation with frequent errors and meaning is impeded • uses conventional spelling with frequent errors and meaning is impeded <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • does not satisfy any of the descriptors above. 	E